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FOURTEEN PAGES -- TWO RIYALS

# esurgence **Palestine** ationalism

EL AVIV, Sept. 7 (AFP) - Israel is ay facing a resurgence of Palestinian onalism following the adoption by 150 estinian leaders of all political tendenof a charter of their aspirations and we ectives.

he Palestine leaders, meeting at aram, a village in Galilee, agreed Sunthat Palestinian Arabs belong egrally and inseparably to the Palestiin people" and that their future is linked a just solution of the Palestinian

Their charter insists that Palestinian f-determination would only be favorle to Israel, which Palestinian Arabs gard as their country. The leaders jected the idea of an autonomous ministration in the occupied West Bank d the Gaza region and called for an dependent Palestinian state in the two

All the delegates attending the meeting Shfaram signed the charter, which is :heduled to be debated at a national conention they are organizing at Nazareth in lovember. They said that more than ,000 Palestinian Arabs had already indiated their intention to support the decla-

The Israeli press, radio and relevision "devoted" great attention to the statement and the meeting.

The media emphasized the attendance of Sheikh Hamad Abu Rabiyah, a representative of the Negev bedouins. The bedouins have been more heavily affected by Israeli expropriation of land than West-Bank Palestinian Arabs.

Resolutions adopted at Saturday's meeting strongly condemned the expropriations and Israeli settlements of the West Bank. Other resolutions insisted ion (PLO) was the only representative ofhe Palestinian people.

The Palestinian Arab leaders also called ipon Israel to negotiate with the PLO. The meeting and its adoption of a Ulhationalist charter was regarded as mother indication of a major shift among

Palestinian Arabs.
They appear to be moving away from maditional political groups, such as the Rakah Communist Party, toward new organizations, such as "The Sons of the Village," which are devoted above all to the Arab cause.

Observers see the meeting as the first move in the campaign for the next elections, from which may emerge a new Palestinian Arab leadership.

The meeting was held in an atmosphere of growing unrest among Palestine's Arabs. Speakers attacked last week's demolition of illegally built houses in Palestinian villages, the recent expulsion of nationalist students from Israeli universities, administrative orders confining a number of Arab leaders to their villages and latest anti-terrorist legislation.

### Linowitz presents 'working document'

# Begin: Summit before U.S. elections

TEL AVIV. Sept. 7 (Agencies) — Prime Minister Menahem Begin told his cabinet Sunday he expected to hold summit talks with Egyptian President Anwar Sadat and President Carter in late November or early December. According to Israel radio, Begin said substantive negotiations with Egypt on autonomy for Palestinians in the occupied West Bank and Gaza Strip would resume before the summit meeting, despite assertions by Egypt that the new autonomy talks would deal with technical details of the sum-

No date has been established for the meeting, but Begin believes that it would be held a few weeks after the presidential elections, said cabinet secretary Arieh Naor.

Begin was reporting to the cabinet on his talks with U.S. special ambassador Sol Linowitz last week, which led to a resumption of the autonomy talks. They have been suspended with one brief interval, since last

Naor also said the cabinet did not discuss appropriations for the final four Jewish settlements Israel intends to build in the West Bank to complete its current settlement prog-

Meanwhile, Egyptian Vice President Hosni Mubarak arrived in Paris Sunday on the fourth leg of his European tour and the first high-level Franco-Egyptian talks since negotiations began last year between Egypt and Israel on Palestinian autonomy.

The meetings with President Valery Gis-

card d'Estaing and other French officials were arranged during the conversation between Giscard d'Estaing and Egyptian President Anwar Sadat last month, four days after the Israeli parliament voted to make Jerusalem its capital, officials said. Political observers attributed the lack of high-level contact between Cairo and Paris during the past year to France's cool attitude toward the Camp David agreements.

The French have called for a " global" settlement between Israel and the Arab world and fear that the Camp David process will result in only an unsadisfactory partial solution saiticularly with regard to the Palestiniau question.

Though a number of bilateral issues are on a, there is little question that the Palestinian autonomy talks and the status of Jerusalem will dominate the conversations.

Mubarak, who arrived from Rome is scheduled to meet Giscard & Estaing Monday morning and will be guest at dinner given by Foreign minister François Poncet Monday evening. On Tuesday, he is scheduled to lunch with Premier Raymond Barre.

During his stay in Paris Mubarak also will meet with Egyptian Ambassadors accredited to European countries. He leaves Wednesday for Austria and will travel to Romania, two countries that have played an important role in Mideast negotiations.

Economic issues also are expected to come up during the meetings. French officials point out that Franco-Egyptian trade has been developing rapidly, reaching 4 billion francs (\$ 1 billion) in 1979, making France Egypt's second-ranking trading partner after the

United States. In Rome Pope John Paul II and Mubarak Saturday expressed their mutual concern over Israel's formal annexation of Jerusalem, Osama El-Baz, undersecretary of Egypt's

listed points of agreement and problems Foreign Ministry said.

Baz told reports at a press conference that the Pope and Mubarak reconfirmed their belief that the rights of Christians, Muslims and Jews should be protected in Jerusalem. stitute the basis for a renewal of Palestinian autonomy talks. We found his holiness the Pope concerned with the status of Jerusalem," Baz said in English. "He is in agreement that there

should be guarantees for all religions." In June, the Vatican warned that " any unilateral act " to modify the status of the city follows :

would be a serious matter.
In Washington, Sol Linowitz said the United States has presented Egypt and Israel with a "working document" that should permit " substantial progress " when negotiations resume on Palestinian autonomy. The U.S. special envoy to the Middle East, who just returned from talks in both Israel and Egypt, said the document did not amount to any " American plan." Rather, he said, it remaining to be solved in the negotiation. The paper, which Linowitz handed to Sadat and Begin personally, is meant to con-

These are to precede a Carter-Sadat-Begin summit some time after Nov. 4, the date of the American presidential elections, Linowitz said. The scenario accepted by both Tel Aviv and Cairo, Linowitz said, was as

- Two parallel bilateral contacts between the U.S. and Israel and the U.S. and Egypt are to be conducted at the level of experts in Washington as of next week.

- Trilateral meetings are to be held between U.S., Egyptian, and Israeli experts. - The formal resumption of negotiations at the level of heads of delegation are to take place during mid-October.

### Jerusalem without embassies

TEL AVIV. Sept. 7 (AFP) -Jerusalem was Sunday officially without any foreign embassies following an announcement by Guatemala and the Dominican Republic that they were shifting their diplomatic missions to Tel Aviv. The wholesale withdrawal, by the Netherlands and 12 Latin. American countries, followed an Israeli decision on July 30 to declare Jerusalem as its " undivided and eternal capital.

The United Nations Security Council had called on all these countries to move their embassies from the city, and Arab countries threatened to boycott states that ignored the resolution.

Israeli officials said this weekend the

announcement about the two remaining embassies, made jointly by Guatemala Dominican Republic and confirmed that the embassies themselves, had been expected after the other withdrawal.

Bolivia, Chile. Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Haiti, Panama, Uruguay and Venezuela announced they were transferring their embassies from Jerusalem, as did the Netherlands, the only European country to have a mission in the city.

Turkey, which with Egypt is the only Islamic country in the Middle East to have diplomatic relations with Israel, closed its consulate in Jerusalem on Aug. 28.



"HOUSE OF THE FUTURE": The western rocky hill of the former Palestinian refugee camp of Dbayeh, few kilometers north of Beirut. The harbor of the Lebanese capital is seen in the background. Dbayeh is the site for a U.S.-made computer that will "forecast the course of event" in the Middle East for the separatist Phalangist Party of Pierre

### \$5m'House of Future'

# Phalangists to forecast course of M.E. events

BEIRUT, Sept. 7 (AP) — On a hilltop above a former Palestinian refugee camp, Lebanon's powerful Christian group is completing a computerized nerve center called the "House of the Future." The purpose of the five-million dollar, six-story complex in a seacoast suburb north of Beirut is to forecast the course of Middle East events and help marshall the resources of the Christian

The House of the Future, scheduled to be completed in October, is the latest example

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of a go-it-alone development program in which Christian Phalangists have increasingly assumed the role of a government.

Phalangists operate a bus company, two radio stations, two newspapers, a food cooperative and security guard service for private businesses. They also operate ship-ping ports and are building a television sta-

Such activities have caused alarm in Muslim and Palestinian areas where leaders accuse the Phalangists of laying the groundwork for a breakaway state.

The House of the Future is the brainchild of 38-year-old Amin Gemayel, son of Phalange Party leader Pierre Gemayel. Amin is head of a firm that links the computer center, food co-op, guard services and other projects into a single coordinated network.

"The most important thing to remmeber is that Lebanon is without central authority," said Amin, a lawyer, member of parliament and a twice-wounded veteran of the nation's 1975-76 civil war.

"In such a vaccuum," he said in an interview, "everybody is obliged to take care of things themselves."

The House of the Future is built on a site of a former Phalangist training camp overlooking the Dbayieh Camp from which Christian Palestinian refugees were driven out after a weeklong bloody battle.

The heart of the complex is a million-dollar U.S. made Honeywell-Bell computer. In operation for a year, it appears to have an increasing political role although time is rented to businesses as well.

Also part of the complex is a 350-seat convention hall, about 60 hotel rooms and a restaurant.

The aim, was to impress foreign visitors with the foresight of the Christian commun-



# Khaled visits

GENEVA, Sept. 7 (SPA) - King Khaled arrived here on a flight from Taif Sunday accompanied by Defense Minister Prince Sultan and other members of the royal family. Left in charge of the Kingdom's affairs on Khaled's departure was Crown Prince Fahd, who with head of the National Guard Prince

Abdullah and other officials saw the King off from Taif. The King is in Geneva on a private visit for

rest and relaxation.

From Taif, the King had sent a cable of condolence Sunday to the ruler of Kuwait, Sheikh Jaber Al-Ahmad Al-Sabah, regarding the victims of the airplane crash in France Saturday. Crown Prince Fahd also sent a message to the Kuwaiti leader.

Merger plan worries Israel

DAMASCUS, Sept. 7 (AFP) - Syrian President Hafez Assad will go to Tripoli Monday for talks on the merger of the two countries that was proposed by Libyan leader Muammar Qaddafi last week, authoritative sources said here Sunday.

The sources said that the Syrian-Libyan union could be proclaimed at Tripoli or at Damascus. It was not known whether Qaddafi would later accompany Assad back here to explain the union.

Israeli officials however expressed concern. this weekend over the tightening relationship between Syria and Libya, seeing the alliance as threat of war, with the added danger of Damascus and Tripoli's arsenal of weapons.

Israeli military information service head Gen. Yehochua Saguy, in an interview on Armed Forces Radio, said that the alliance would strengthen the power of Syrian President Assad who broke off relations with. Egypt after the Camp David accords.

TEL AVIV, Sept 7 (AFP) - Israeli Foreign Minister Yitzhak Shamir Sunday received an invitation from the Egyptian foreign ministry to visit Cairo, Israeli radio reported. The report said that Shamir could go to

Egypt as soon as Monday for a 48-hour initial series of talks toward accelerating the normalization process between the two coun-Shamir would return to Egypt after Jewish

new year celebrations lasting from Wednesday to Saturday of this week, the radio added. Observers here noted that the meeting was being organized following the express request of Egyptian President Anwar Sadat for an improvement of Israeli-Egyptian rela-

tions in the wake of a violent Egyptian press

campaign over recent weeks against the

### Aden envoy in Jeddah

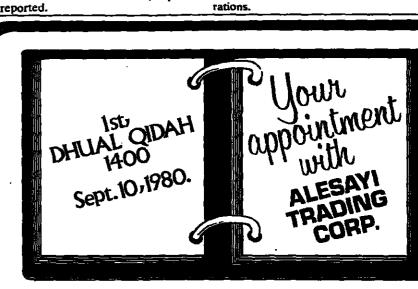
JEDDAH, Sept. 7 (AP) - Abdullah Ghanim, secretary of South Yemen's Higher People's Council, arrived in Jeddah Sunday carrying a letter from Yemeni President Ali Nasser Muhammad to Prince Fahd, Riyadh policies of Israeli Premier Menahem Begin. Israelis reacted sharply to the Egyptian press campaign due to certain allusions considered inappropriate with regard to the Nazi

### Army trainer plane crashes near Lahore; pilot, commander die ISLAMABAD, Sept. 7 (AFP) - A Pakis-

tan army trainer plane crashed at an air show near Lahore Sunday, killing the pilot and a wing commander of the Pakistan Air Force, it was officially announced. The pilot was per-forming aerobatics during Air Force Day celebrations but lost control within 10 minutes of take-off and crashed into an airporticanteen building. The fuel tanker then caught fire, killing the

pilot, Maj. Asif Jadoon, and Wing Commander Mohammed Pervaiz who was accompanying him in the two-seater Saax plane. official sources said. After the crash the authorities cancelled further aerial demonst-





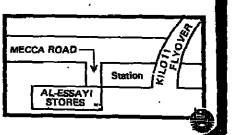
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Dr. Al-Sheikh pointed out that the

increase in production shows the farmers' efforts and highlights the Kingdom's agricultural movement resulting from the govern-

com meni

By Hussein Ali Hussein

Al Medina

It seems this is the age of rats! All pesti-

cides have failed to climinate them

Instead, these rats have themselves des-

troyed crops and many domestic and other animals. After increasing their population

in Indonesia and other coastal areas, they

attacked the Egyptian rural area in an

unprecedented manner. Despite efforts,

the impact of these rodents would not be

The health offices in Egypt found them-

selves incapable of eliminating strong

army of rats which first attacked the crops

and then swooped on chicken, birds and

even donkeys. In one of the rural areas of

Egypt, an army of rats cooperated in

attacking a newly-born donkey. They

triumphed in their bid and made a good

meal of it! Regarding the pesticides, the

rats went away scot free and, instead, the

Does it mean that mankind finds him-

self incapable of climinating this army of

rodents which have become a permanent

threat to his means of livelihood and even

his life? Or has he just left them until the

realize the danger because our own towns and cities are not poles apart from the

coastal rats. What effort is the Depart-

ment of Environmental Health going to

make to do away with rodents in our coastal towns, where they seem to be

peaceful at present? Although they are

not biting our children nor devouring the

crops, it seems imperative to map a firm

plan to nip the evil in the bud. We must

take measures to control the situation

before it gets out of hand, exactly as it

happened in Egyptian villages and earlier

Under any circumstance, we must

poultry fell an easy prey to it.

plague spreads everywhere?

reduced at all.

ment's encouragement and assistance.

# Rush housing program distribution approved

and Housing Minister Prince Miteb said Saturday that a royal decree was issued approving the distribution of Jeddah's Rush Housing Program and called for formation of a committee for the purpose.

Prince Miteb said the committee includes Mayor Muhammad Said Farisi, a judge and a representative of the state properties and two



Prince Miteb experts. Mecca Governor Prince Majed will

supervise the committee's work. The Rush housing program is carried out by the government through the Ministry of Public Works and Housing. The project, and other similar ones in Riyadh, Alkhobar and

buildings for low income Saudi Arabians. The SR2 billion Jeddah Towers were completed in July 1979, a month before Ogem of

- A roofed swimming pool

and internal entrances.

Annual rent : SR 200,000

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- A beautiful garden

Located at Jeddah's Hamra area, to the west of the American

Embassy, and funished with luxurious furniture. It occupies an area

of 1,000 square meters and overlooks a 20 meter-wide street it has:

- Three furnished bedrooms, with a bathroom for each

Fully furnished kitchen with a dinning table.

- A laundry and ironing-room fully funrished.

— Two furnished servants' rooms each has an independent bath room.

A fully furnished sitting room, above the garage, with an independent

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kitchen a dinning table, and a bathroom. It has two external

- The villa is centrally airconditioned, and it has a telephone.

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- Fully furnished. Two sitting-rooms, a living-room and guest bathroom.

Dammam, is aimed at providing apartment

ments in the Dammam Towers under its SR1.8 billion contract. But while the Dammam complex has yet to be connected to electricity, water or roads, the Jeddah project has had all three since last summer. Jeddah Tower apartments are entering a second year

Last fall, the Council of Ministers announced all the program's apartments including those forming in Riyadh under Hanyang's SR1.23 billion contract -- would be sold to their future low income Saudi Arabian occupants on long term, interest free

Details on eligibility have been in the hands of a committee of representatives from the ministries of Housing, Finance and National Economy, Labor and Social Affairs, Pilgrimage and Endowments, and Planning, former Deputy Minister of Housing Saud Linjawi said late last year. Linjawi has left the ministry for his own design firm; his post is

Two new SR2 million elevators were ordered earlier this year for each building to complement the two already existing. The elevators are to be devised, with men and women using separate ones. The work is substantial, requiring new shafts up the buildings 17 floors which include three commercial floors for car parks, shops and offices, as well as the way down to air raid shelters. Work is being carried out by the three original contractors, Bougues, SAE and Thinet-



TOURING: A group of Saudi Arabian youths visiting the Republic of China. l'aiwan, stop by the Chinese War Dead shrine above, and the Political Warfare Col-



### Arabia sends food to

BEIRUT, Sept. 7 (SPA) - A Saudi Arabian committee authorized to purchase food for residents of south Lebanon bought and delivered L.L. 10 million worth of food to the Higher Aid Commission of Lebanon, it was



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reported Saturday.

and 250,000 gallons of oil.

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The delivery included 1,600 tons of sugar, 1,500 tons of rice, 300,000 fruit jam cans, 1.5 million bars of soap, 250,000 cans of meat

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# Wheat output up 50 per cent

TAIF, Sept. 7 (SPA) — The Kingdom's wheat production has increased by more than 50 per cent over last year, according to the Agriculture and Water Minister.

Dr. Abdul Rahman Al-Sheikh said Sunday this year's total wheat production amounted to 52,000 tons. Most of the wheat farmers sold their product to the Grain Silos and Flour Mills Organization. The organization received 32,000 tons this year in comparison to 15,000 tons last year.

The minister said his ministry pays great attention to improving the wheat production by providing high productivity grains and distributing it to farmers, and organizing training courses on advanced agricultural methods. The ministry also sends out experts to give guidance to farmers during cultivation

### Solh says Arabs should join jihad

RIYADH, Sept. 7 (SPA) — Former Lebanese Premier Takieddin Solh, who declined recently to form a government, said Sunday that Crown Prince Fahd call for a holy struggle was a response to the plots against Islam and Jerusalem.

It is a duty of every Arab and Muslim to fight to liberate Jerusalem. Anyone who fails to do so would be abandoning his faith and religion, and committing a crime against his religion, people and valuables." Solh said. "History would not forgive anyone who retreats on the issue of Jerusalem's annexation to the Zionist. entity."

### Djibouti president received at airport

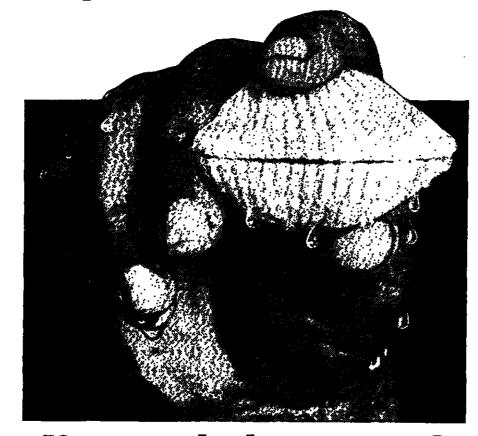
JEDDAH, Sept. 7 (SPA) - President Hassan Gouled of Djibouti stopped at Jeddah airport Sunday on his way home from a visit to France.

He was received by Sheikh Abdul Rahman Mansouri, deputy foreign minister for political affairs, Lt. Gen. Mansour Al-Shuaibi, commander of the Western Region, Abdul Aziz Jakhdar, head of royal protocol in Jeddah, Aden Sheikh, the ambassador of Djibouti here and other officials.

### in the islands of Indonesia. prayer fimes

| /Ionday | Mecca | Medina | Nejd  |
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| ajr     | 4.53  | 4.51   | 4.23  |
| shraq   | 6.11  | 6.09   | 5.41  |
| huhr    | 12.25 | 12.26  | 11.56 |
| SST     | 3.50  | 3.53   | 3.24  |
| faghreb | 6.33  | 6.35   | 6.05  |
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# J.N. reports on artillery temby Israelis

TEL AVIV, Sept. 7 (AFP) — An Israeli litary spokesman has denied a UNIFIL Inited Nations Interim Forces in Lebanon) port of artillery exchanges between Israeli ivy craft and Palestinian commando posts in uthern Lebanon. According to a UNIFIL okesman, the exchanges took place interittently during the early part of the night. The U.N. spokesman also reported Sunday at a Norwegian contingent of UNIFIL tercepted three Palestinians south of Hassyah and interrogated them. They said they alonged to the Palestine Democratic Liber-"ion Front and had wandered by mistake no the UNIFIL-controlled area.

The commandos were later released, the okesman said.

Lebanese newsmen reported Sunday fternoon that Palestinian artillery opened Te at midday on Israeli navy vessels attemptig to approach the Lebanese coast north of aida, 40 kilometers south of Beirut.

(The three Israeli boats fired several shells long the coast, the journalists said, but were orced to withdraw. No casualties were eported.)

WEST BERLIN, (R) — The Liberal international, a grouping of liberal parties rom 5 countries, have failed to agree on a joint resolution on the Middle East. All attempts to include a call for the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO) to be involved in future peace talks were defeated and an Israeli resolution omitting by mention of the PLO was also voted down.

TEL AVIV. (AFP) — Israel's Religious Affairs Minister allegedly deposited hundreds of millions of embezzled Israeli pounds in numbered bank accounts in Switzerland and Lichtenstein, police sources have said. The revelations, published in Hearetz and the Jerusalem Post Sunday, deepened the scandal surrounding Aharon Abu Hatzeira, whom police are investigating on charges of falsification of accounts, embezzlement, corruption and bribery.

BEIRUT, (AP) — The Palestine Liberation Organization issued a statement accusing U.S. presidential candidate of slanbering the commando organization in "an unseemly scramble for cheap votes." The statement, carried by the Palestinian News Agency Wafa late Saturday, did not single out any candidate by name although it was critical of the

### Senators to probe Brzezinski's role with Billy's Libyan ties

WASHINGTON, Sept. 7 (R) — Senators investigating Billy Carter's Libyan ties are expected next week to check White House National Security Adviser Zbigniew Brzezinski's handling of sensitive security information. Brzczinski is under investiga-tion by the justice department to see whether he broke security rules by warning the president's brother not to go ahead with a Libyan oil deal which could have netted Billy millions of dollars.

The department said in a statement Friday night it had no evidence Brzezinski had committed any criminal violations.

Brzezinski telephoned Billy last March to tell him not to engage in any activity that could embarrass the president or the country, according to a presidential statement issued Aug. 4. He did so after nothing an intelligence report that Billy Carter was representing an American Oil Company seeking an increased allocation of Libyan oil.

But that same report was one of two that Attorney General Benjamin Civiletti regarded as so sensitive he withheld it from department lawyers investigating the Billy Carter case, the senate judiciary subcommit-

tee was told Thursday.

Civiletti defended his actions in the Billy Carter affair during six hours of testimony and that he was shown the documents in late March or early April. They were from a

administration of U.S. President Jimmy Carter for its "unjust and prejudiced stand" on the Palestinian issue.

ABU DHABL, (R) - South Korean Energy Minister Yoo Yang-Soo, who was leaving here Sunday, has postponed his visit to United Arab Emirates (UAE), the official Emirates news agency reported. It gave no reasons for the postponement of the visit, but said a new date would be fixed later.

KUWAIT, (AP) - Chad's Foreign Minister Assil Ahmad was quoted here Sunday as accusing Egypt of extending military aid to the former Chad defense minister Hussein Habi in his military dispute with President Gogoni Ouidi. "Égyptian military planes land twice a week in the Habri-controlled town of Abisha near the Sudanese border for unloading weapons for Habri forces," Ahmad charged in an interview with the daily Al -Rai Al -Am.

BAGHDAD, (R) - Iraqi President Saddam Hussein Sunday received a message from Seychelles President Albert Rene on bilateral relations and the implementation of cooperation agreements concluded by the two countries, the Iraqi News Agency

### highly sensitive source that might have been compromised if the information had been used in the Carter case, he said.

He said he did not disclose their contents to his subordinates until June 4 when they had corroborative information from other sources. The attorney general did not say, but committee member let drop that the intelligence documents were shown to him by Central Intelligence Agency Director Stansfield

Friday night committee aides said intelligence officials, probably including the CIA chief, would be questioned at a closed hearing Tuesday. On Wednesday or Thursday the committee is to hear white house counsel Lloyd Cutler.

Cutler was in close contact with Billy Carter's lawyers before billy registered as a foreign agent July 14 after it was disclosed he had received \$220,000 from the Libyans.

Brzezinski is to be questioned the following week.

# Expulsion of Somalia, Oman urged

TRIPOLI, Sept. 7 (AP) - Libya and other members of the hardline "steadfastness and confrontation front' have requested the expulsion of Somalia and Oman from the Arab League, the official Libyan News Agency reported Saturday. "In view of the policies of Somalia and Oman in giving the United States military facilities thus jeopardizing the safety of other Arab nations, we request the expulsion of these two states from the Arab League," the agency said not specifying

Libya, Syria, Algeria, South Yemen and the Palestine Liberation Organization are members of the front which has vowed to foil the U.S.-sponsored Camp David agreement between Egypt and Israel.

# Demirel pledges to uphold government foreign policy

ANKARA, Sept. 7 (AFP) — The Turkish government will continue its present foreign policy, Premier Suleyman Demirel pledged Sunday following foreign minister Hayrettin Erkmen's resignation. He also announced that minister of state Ekrem Ceyhun will become interim foreign minister.

The vote of censure by parliament, which prompted Erkmen to step down Saturday, was a maneuver aimed at sparking a governmental crisis, the premier added in a press conference here.

The censure motion was tabled by the fundamentalist national welfare party of professor Necmettin Erbakan and supported by the strongest force in the opposition - Bulent Ecevit's Social Democrat Repblican People's

Premier Demirel characterized as "slander' the motion's charge that Ankara's



### Despite Afghanistan crisis Pakistan efforts directed toward East

ISLAMABAD, Sept. 7 (AFP) — Pakistan's "Defense Day" celebrations Sunday indicated that the country's military efforts are still directed toward the eastern frontier with India despite preoccupations about the Soviet intervention in Afghanistan to the west. Pakistan's apprehensions about India, with which it has fought three wars, were perceptible in numerous comments that appeared in the Pakistani press. The arms efforts of the two countries were frequently cited, as were recent outbreaks of violence involving Muslims in India.

"Defense .. Day" was also observed here on the anniversary of the eruption of the second Kashmir war with India in 1965. Tension is still widespread in Kashmir, which has a predominantly Muslim population but is admini stered by India.

Pakistan has repeatedly insisted that Kashmiris be given the right of Selfdetermination. In a "message on the defense of Pakistan," President Zia Ul Haq said Sunday that "the armed forces are irrevocably committed to the defense not only of the geographical frontiers but also ideological frontiers of the country."

"The armed forces are reinforced by the resolute determination of the people to rise above all considerations," he said, "and unitedly meet any challenge faced by their country of the faith."

Meanwhile, Gen. Mohammad Iqbal Khan. president of the committee of the chiefs of staff told the press Sunday that "we want to live in peace with our neighbors, but peace with honor, our adversaries may be superior but, remember, wars are not always fought by military hardware alone."

And Pakistani commentators Sunday repeatedly emphasized India's alleged" great design" to secure hegemony over the entire subcontinent. Although the "Indian threat" received the greatest attention, the Soviet intervention in Afghanistan was not entirely efforts to have Turkey agitated into the Euopean Economic Community (EEC) were aimed at separating this country from the Islamic World and making it a European col-

In response to its criticism of Erkmen's

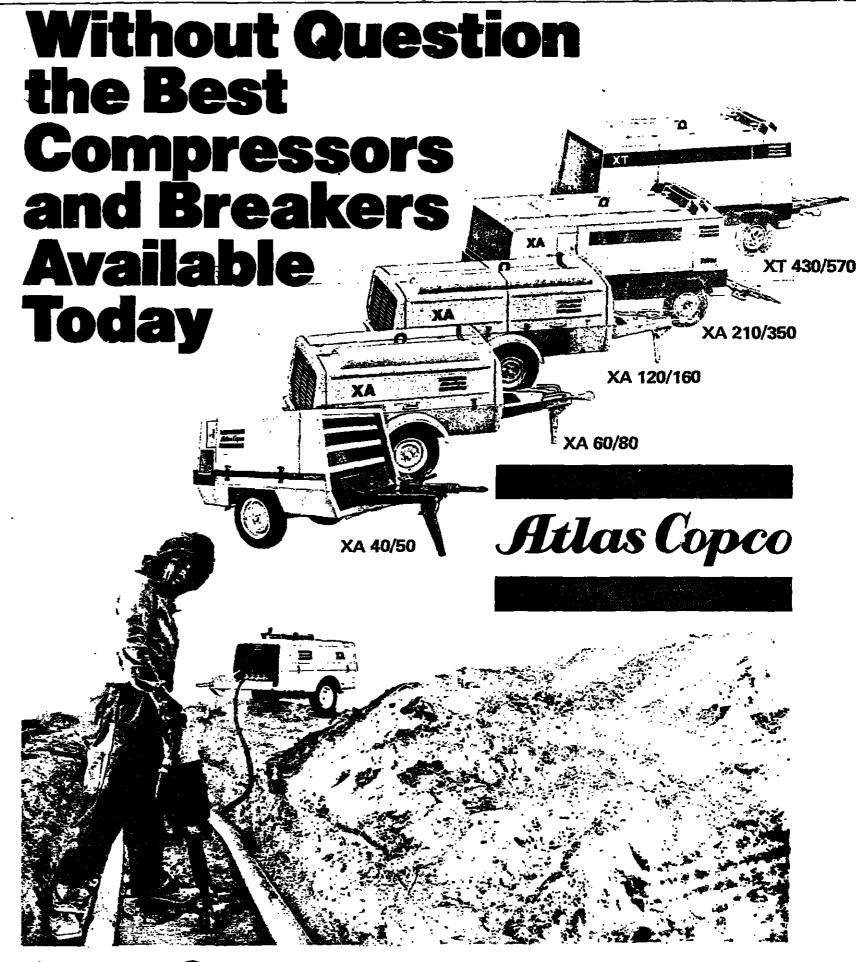
tailure to break diplomatic ties with Israel after that country declared Jerusalem its capital, he asked rhetorically: 'Was Israel going to give up making Jerusalem its capital if Turkey broke relations with this country?".

He added: "national interests are the main concern of Turkish foreign policy." Under the constitution, the lower-house

vote made Erkmen's resignation from the

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# New youth riots flare in Zurich; 62 arrested

ZURICH, Sept. 7 (AP) - Rioling recked large parts of downtown Zurich again Saturday night and police moved in with tear gas and water cannons to control registationing and barricade-building demonstrators.

# **U.S.-Soviet** arms talks set

WASHINGTON, Sept. 7 (R) - Secretary of State Edmund Muskie and Soviet Foreign Minister Andrei Gromyko will open talks on Sept. 25 on limiting medium-range nuclear weapons stationed in Europe, administration officials said.

Officials expected the meeting in New York would open the way to preliminan negotiations, possibly in Geneva some time in October. The two foreign ministers at met in Vienna in May. They will be in Nev. York to attend the U.N. General Assembly. The North Atlantic Treaty Organization

(NATO) proposed talks on limiting U.S. and Soviet nuclear weapons in Europe less December when it decided to medernize Western weapons in Europe in response to improvements in Soviet equipment.

-The Soviet Union insisted as a condition that NATO hold up its modernization progfam. Moscow dropped this condition at the

Police spokesman Erich Landis said that b) vouths were taken into custouv during the first two hours of ricting that followed an afternoon fully of an estimated 2,000 youths. Numerous small groups of militants con-tinued a "geerida warfare" with scattered fast sinkes in the narrow streets. Linds said. Elephatedly, police were pelted with rocks haded from rooftops.

The spokesman said damage so far seemed to oneen less extensive than on Friday when Hunch experienced the worst night of riots in its history. An estimated \$310,600 worth of shap windows were smashed, particularly on Zurien's elegant Azaistrasse shopping 5. Elevard on Friday.

On Saturday, city authorities cautioned shorouners to put shutters down and take coner safety measures.

Concern mounted in the city that the riots, somely the differentiable marred the city's passerul image during the past three months, min descalate further. The new demonstraturns here called by anonymous leaders of the self-styled "movement of discontent" otter et authorities ignored a 24-hour naturation" demanding the immediate respecting of a youth center.

Privat said a raid on the abandoned tectory- varehouse, used as the center, produred in idence that the place was being used as a meeting point for arag peddlers and a Enderer I wanted netty eriminals



FLEE GAS: Swiss leetingers run from teat gas fired by police in Zurich Friday night. The youths were protesting the shutdown of a meeting hell.

### Setback for Carter

# Liberals lean to Anderson

NEW YORK, Sept. Jimmy Carter's re-election compargn suffered a setback Saturday wife - New York state's small but influential Laboral Parts appeared ready to endorse in Leptendent presdential candidate John Alakaran

The party's final decision will not be announced until rest Saturday. But 1.5-15. leaders, who appeared with the library congressman after a 90 minute most ng strong's implied he would get their endorsement.

Carter advisers have feared that such a decision could draw off enough (raditionally Democratic votes to give N.w York, the nation's second most populous state, to Republican candidate Randel Reagon, or

possibly even to Anderson Liberal Party officers, who and come own; dissatisfied from meetings with the president. called Auderson's presentation Saturd. "very responsive" and said it is floor local delighted.

An Anderson endorsement would be the port to a non-Democratic Party presidential

randidate. Lader Raymond Harding acciored Ancerson to be a strong national condition and rejected suggestions that their amount of an independent would give the

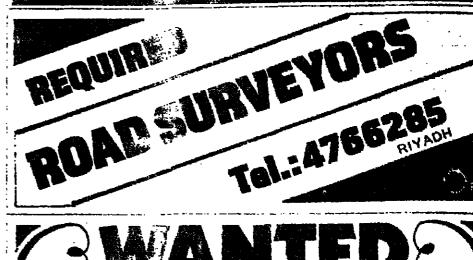
### gierer im bei Rengam. Macao route to open

USSON, Sept 77 VFP) - Foreign touras will seven be able to visit Guangdong protime in Communict China by private car trom Macao, according to reports reaching here. Official information given to authorities or Macao indicated that China was planning to begin building roads to the

Customs the Cookins les entry into China from Macan are afsecte by built, local Macan representatives said.

This is to notice that MR. LESLIE THOMAS WYATT, British National, passably number 5035416 is no longer an employee of McDermott Sauty - Arabia Company at Ras Al Khafji, and is no longer authorized in represent the voorpany. Mr. Wyatt was repatriated from the Mingdom on 26 August, 1980.

Halberman (S.A. Co.)





# Belgium's 'me ancholy king' marks 50th birthday

BRUSSELS, Sept. 7 (AFP) - King Baudouin of the Belgians, the "melanscholy king" as he is often called here, was Sunday celebrating his recovering in in a recent heart attack.

He is the longest-reigning European sovereign - he ascended the timene on Aug. 11, 1951 in particularly painful circumstances which undoubtedly account for the reserve, prudence and sagness he thas always shown.

Belgian newspaper headlines Sunday riead "Happy Birthday, Majesty," but be is not here to read them. After his near attack last July, when he spent over a week jn a hospital, he went to his villa in Victril. Spain, and will stay there with deser-Fabiola until Sept. 20.

The press recalled that under the Baudouin reign the Belgian Cong. 108 given its independence, the European Common Market and the North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) made their headquarters in Brussels which has become the uncontested "capital of Europe," four Belgians have wen Nobe. prizes, there is unprecedented economic



### Ring Badeuin

crospority and Belgium is storting its difsiguli, out essential transcomption intothree recorded regions — French, Flemis and Brass is lise...

He was trig our years old when his grand when king Albert, was killed in a dimplify reduced in reasoning 1934, and his father succeeded to the throne as King

The following year was traumatic for the little prince. His mother, the beautiful Oueen Astrid, was killed in a car accident at Kuessnacht, Switzerland, on Aug. 29.

He was 10 years old when Hitler invaded Belgium on May 10, 1940, and bombs fell near the royal palace at Lacken where the family lived. While King Leopold assumed supreme command of his country's armed forces, he sent his fantily for safety to Caltors, central Frence.

King Leopolu surrendered after a brief struggle and with the fell of France a month litter Baudouin and Albert were taken to Spain before returning to join their father in Beigium, guarded by Ger-รมมา ระสาศัยระ

This cartime period caused controvers whice finally led to King Leopold's abdication in 18151. He was uttacked for marn ing a Belgian commoner, Lillian Baels, in

The Belgian toyal family was sent into exile on June 7, 1944, when we allied armics in eded France and Inflet sont its members firstly to Virschstein, Saxony, and tien Strebi, Adstr'al where they were liberated by advancing American troops.

A violent compaign opened in Beigium opened the return of King Leopold, bitterly criticised for remaining in Bulgan a during the war instead of theoring and a retinging the light abroad like King Haakan of Norway and Ouean Villrelating of the Natherlands.

Barther Charles became regentilité ets Oct. 1, 1945. King Le mold's misseed exist" began for the Leophic config. to bregny, north of Geneva for the nour five

After a compaign which he my divided the country into regulate multiplication a seferendum held on March 12, 1950. dedicte the issue - a mainting of each gluns. 57.5 ner sont — totali saunst leoteläs rutare, He abolisted in Itik and was recreated by Boston, in-

Ex-Ring Loop da bros pedecially year his leite dest outside Brossels. He is 79 King Baddoom mattald Snald's Doma Fabrida de Mora Aragoni



SAUDI PORTS AUTHORITY HEREBY INVITES SAUDI ARABIAN ENTERPRISES TO PREQUALIFY FOR THE OPERATION OF THE JEDDAH SHIP REFAIR YARD (USRY)

INVITATION TO PREQUALIFY

THE INVITATION IS ADDRESSED TO PAUL I ARABIAN ENTERPRISES, WHO ARE WILLING TO OPERATE THE JEDDAH SHIP REPAIR MARD IN THEIR ESST SINCE/LOUR, TO HIR TO CLASS INTERNATIONAL STANDARDS.
THE OPERATOR WILL BE EITHER REPONSIBLE FOR THE CONDUCTING OF COMMERCIAL MARKETING FUNCTIONS, THE PLANNING OF LOURS SERVICES TO BE PROVIDED TO USERS OF THE FACILITY, PRIONG STRUCTURES AND ALBOTHER PACETS OF MANAGEMENT OR OFERATION.
THE SAUDI PORTS AND THE PACETS OF MANAGEMENT OR OFERATION.
THE ROURD PORTS AND THE WORLD FOR THE MARTIME INTERESTS OF THE KINGDOM.
PROCOGNIZING THE ROLL THAT THE EXPERIENCE NECESSARY TO SUCCESSFULLY OPERATE THE SHIP REPAIR MARD IS PRESENTED NOT BY ANGALES IN THE INVIT.
ED COMPANIES TO FORM IN TABLE COOPERATIONS WITH FOREIGN SHIP YARD DEFRATORS, WHO SHALL PROVE THEIR CAPACITIONS WITH FOREIGN SHIP YARD DEFRATORS, WHO SHALL PROVE NOT BY LESS THAT DAYS.

THE YARD IS SOFEDULED TO CONMENCE ITS COMMERCIAL OPERATIONS BY OCTOBER, 1981

### 2. SITUATION

THE JEDDAH SAIR 1 ARD 12 EMBER ID1987FURTION AT THE PORT OF JEDDAH, THE YARD IS ACCESSIBLE TO ALL VESSELS ABLE TO CALL AT THE FORT OF LEDDAH. THE SITE IS CONNECTED TO THE MAINLAND BY A 1, 500 M LONG CAUSEWAY, DOCKS AND JETTIES ARE SITUATED TO THE WEST.

### PROGRAMME

THE SECONH SAIR FERMIN I ARE IN LEFERFORM HULL AND MACHINERY REPAIRS, FIREWORKS OF ALL KINDS ELECTRICAL AND ELECTROMICAL REPAIR YICKYS AS WELL AS SHOTBLASTING AND PAINTING ON ALL TYPES OF SEA-GOING AND CONSTAL VESSELS.

RELATED WORK SUCH AS VIOLERNICATION, CONVERSION, OR JUMEDICING, CAN SE CARRIED OUT AS WELL STEEL CONSTRUCTION MORE ASHORD AND SECURITIES.

### 4. TYPE OF CREMATING CONTRACT

THE SAUDY FORTS AUTHORATY INTENDS TO LEASE THE PACILITIES TO THE OPERATOR, FOR A PERIOD OF TEN YEARS, AFTER A VOSILIDATION FERIOD.

### 5. BUSINESS SCIENTIAL

THE BASIS FOR THE BUSINESS OF THE LEGGLAR SHIP REPAIR MARO IS PRIMABILLY SEEN IN THE MESSELS CALLING AT THE FORT OF LEGGLAR, OF OTTOTHER MEIGHBORING FORTS, AND IN THE MESSELS PASSING JEDGLAR, OF THEIR WAY THROUGH THE REC SEA.

THE TRACE IN THE PORT OF LEGGLAR OR SELECTED AS FOLLOWS

1577 1578 1578 1579 1579 1579

NO. OF VESSELS NEGLECTING VESSELS OF LESS THAN 1,510 TOW, THE 11,000 TIDCK MILL COPE WITH ABOUT 65% OF THE VESSELS HAVING CALLED AT THE FORT IN 1917, WHILE THE 19,000 TIDCK COVERS ABOUT 94% OF THESE VESSELS. THE SIZE OF VESSELS PASSING THE RED SEA IS LIMITED TO 60,000 TOW, BY THE PRESENT CAPACITY OF THE SUEZ CANAL

6. FACILITIES THE JEDDAH SHIP REPAIR MASO CAN ACCOMMODATE MESSELS IN TWO FLOATING DOCKS AND AT TWO JETTIES

DOCK: 11,000 METR TONS 16,000 TOW\_\_\_ CORRESPONDING TO ABOUT LENGTH OVER KEEL ELCCKS LENGTH DVER KEEL ELCCKS

CLEAR WIGHTH BETWEEN RUNWAMS

CLEAR WIGHTH BETWEEN RUNWAMS

WATER DEPTH ABOVE TOPICE KEEL BLOCKS

B.95 METERS

LIFTING CARACTY

CCTRESPORT VIGITUAROUT

LE WITH COMPANY ABOVE TOPICE KEEL BLOCKS

CLEAR WIGHTH BETWEEN RUNWAMS

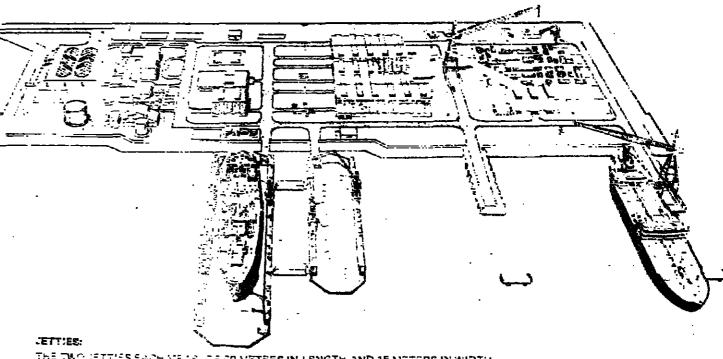
CLEAR WIGHTH BETWEEN RUNWAMS

WATER DEPTH ABOVE TOPICE KEEL BLOCKS

THE DOCKS ARE DESIGNED AND CONSTRUCTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE REGULATIONS AND UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF LLCYD'S REGISTER OF SHIFFING.

EACH DOCK IS EQUIFFED WITH TWO CRAWES OF A TOMS CAPACITY EACH AND WITH ALL EQUIPMENT NECESSARY

TO THE STUDIES OF WORSEN SAFE PERSON RECURE YEVE 150 00 METERS



THE TWO JETTIES SACH MEASURE SO METERS IN LENGTH AND 15 METERS IN WIDTH.

THEY ARE SHOT THE SAID THE SUIT OF METERS IN LENGTH AND TO METERS IN WIDTH.
THEY ARE SHITT FROM THE FLEEL PIPES, CARRYING A CONCRETE DECK.
EACH JETTY IS EQUIPMED WITH A CRANE OF 7 METRIC TONS CAPACITY, WITH BOLLARDS, LIGHTING, AND ALL
UTILITIES FEQUIPMED FOR THE WORK INTENDED.
ONE MODERNO DOLLARD IS SITUATED IN THE PROLONGATION OF EACH JETTY, AT A DISTANCE OF ABOUT 80

### BUILDINGS

THE SPACIOUS MORYS-OF BUILDINGS ARE CONSTRUCTED OF STEEL FRAMES, CONCRETS BLOCK WALLS AND STEEL SANDWICH CLADDING.
OFFICE, STOPS AND SANTHAY ROOMS INSIDE THE WORKSHOP BUILDING ACCORDING TO REQUIREMENTS.
THE REPRESENTATIVE LOT PRISTRATION BUILDING HOUSES UP TO 120 EMPLOYEES
A CANTEEN BUILDING SERVES OF PERSONS PER SITTING.
SERVICE BUILDINGS INCLUDE FIRST AID STATION, FIRE BRIGADE STATION. TRAINING CENTER, OF FICES FOR CUSTOMS, AUDITRATION AND HEALTH CONTROL POLICE.

UT!LITIES

THE YARD PROVIDES FOR ALL UTILITIES, SUCH AS ELECTRICITY, WATER ISERARATE POWER AND DESKLINA TION PLANTS, COMPRESSED AIR DAYGEN AND ACET LENE GAS, TELEPHONE SHELTERED AND CHEN STOPACE ARE IS ARE AN AILABLE FOR STOCK MATERIAL, CONSUMABLES AND FRAPE

THE JEDDAY SHIP PERAJAN ARD 19 EQUIPPED FOR THE FOLLOWING TRADES. - CARPENTRY

> - SHEET WETAL YORK - MECHANICAL WORK

- ELECTRICAL INSTALLATIONS INCLUDING COST WINDING - RIGGING - GRIT BLASTING & PAINTING THE EQUIPMENT ALLOWS FOR EFFICIENT PERFORMANCE OF ALL INTENDED REFARE WORK IT WILL BE DES-

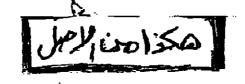
CRIRED, MIDETAIL IN TEVORA SPECIFICATIONS

STAFF AND WORKERS ACCOMMODATE IN TWO SPECIAL CAMPS, ONE FOR EXPATRIATES AND MANAGER; NO STAFF IES FAMILIES, ST SACHELORS, TOTAL COS INHABITANTS; ONE FOR 540 WORKERS. THE CAMPS PROVIDE FOR SOCIAL CRUBS, STAMMING FORLS, MESS ROOMS, SFORT FAMILIANTS. 7. PERSONNEL

THE STAFF AND LABOUR FORCE REQUIREMENTS HAVE BEEN CAREFULLY ENAMINED THEY ARE EXPOUNDED TO DEVELOP FROM ABOUT ESS EMPLOYEES, WHISBIT TO A FORCE OF ABOUT 1,200 IN 1985 ORGANIZATION

THE PORTS AUTHORITY MILL MAKE AVAILABLE TO THE EPERATOR A FULLY DETAILED OF GAMBATISM SUBJECTION SUBJECT INCLUDING ALL SOFTWARE SYSTEMS AND PROCEDURES REQUIRED FOR THE EFFICIENT BUNNING OF THE YARD, 9. PREQUALIFICATION PROCEDURE

APPLICANTS WISHING TO BE CONSIDERED FOR PRECUALIFICATION ARE REQUESTED TO APPLY FOR SPECIAL FORM SHEETS FROM SALD! FORTS AUTHORITY, TENDER DEPARTMENT, P.O. BON SICE, REVADE NOT LATER THAN 25/11/1401 H. C. FRESFONE NO TO 5/10/1960 C.



having only mixed success in their fourth week of efforts to block out. Western broad-

casts to the Soviet Union, according to West-

Despite an investment in jamming person-

nel and equipment, believed by Soviet

sources to be extremely expensive, Russian-

language broadcasts by the Voice of

America, the British Broadcasting Corp. and

West Germany's "German Wave" are still

slipping through to many Soviet citizens

determined to hear them. Some dedicated

listeners are remembering tricks from earlier

jamming periods to outfox the interference.

German diplomats have protested the inter-

ference to the Soviet government. But Soviet

authorities publicly deny that any jamming is

The drowning-out of Western broadcasts

began Aug. 20 during widespread worker

strikes in Poland. Many Western analysts

assumed the interference was aimed at block-

ing news of the Polish unrest from Soviet

general chilling in Soviet-Western relations

and could last for a long time. The Soviet

Union jammed Western broadcasts for years

but ended the practice at most stations with

have regularly tuned in to Western broad-

casts to hear news from abroad ignored by the

controlled Soviet media. It is not illegal to

listen, and citizens often talk openly about

what they heard from "out there." The jam-

ming, however, has changed the situation

the time when I was working in the kitchen,"

says one Moscow woman. "Now you have to

listen so carefully to hear anything through

Another Muscovite predicts that citizens,

sensing that their government has grown less

tolerant of foreign broadcasts, will now dis-

cuss less openly the fact that they listen to

Jamming consists of superimposing noise

or garbled radio programs on top of the prog-

ram to be drowned out. Sources say that to

blot out a foreign program on just one

wavelength in one part of a Soviet city, as

many as three jamming transmitters may be necessary, along with a central jamming

The Voice of America broadcasts to all parts of the Soviet Union on as many as 10 wavelengths simultaneously, posing a massive task for jammers. The BBC and "Ger-

man Wave" also use simultaneous transmis-

sion on different frequencies. Soviet citizens

are finding that programs are often audible

"I used to listen to the Voice of America all

Since 1973, millions of Soviet listeners

the bloom of detente in 1973.

substantially, Soviet citizens say.

the noise that I listen a lot less."

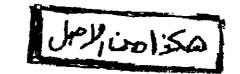
coordinator.

Others, however, believe it may be a sign of

going on.

For their part, U.S., British and West

ern monitors and Soviet listeners.



# Aborigines enraged by Fraser oil policy

CANBERRA, Australia, Sept. 7 (AFP) ---A protracted but originally minor battle between a determined state government and a handful of stubborn aborigines in an isolated corner of Australia has suddenly blown up into an international scandal and an embarrassment for the Australian government of Prime Minister Malcolm Fraser.

In between receiving a gold medal for humanitarianism in Washington and attending the Commonwealth heads of government meeting in New Delhi where he has spoken out in support of Third World countries, Fraser has had his government condemned internationally for its failure to come to aid of western Australian aborigines in their struggle to prevent oil drilling on and near sacred

Ironically, the western Australian state liberal government, which believes in free enterprise, has now forcibly stepped in and taken full financial responsibility for the dril-ling on the aboriginal pastoral lease of Noonkanbah, in the northeast of the country, at a conservatively estimated cost to the taxpayer

But the premier of western Australia, Sir Charles Court cannot see his actions as in any way deserving of the disparaging description given them by the aboriginal delegation at the United Nations sub-commission on human rights in Geneva. With all of what he called the "real problems in the world," the United Nations should not be wasting its time inves-tigating conditions in Australia, Sir Charles

This view is hardly shared by Dr. Herbert Coombs, former Reserve Bank governor and adviser to both liberal and labor governments, who has publicly expressed his shame that Fraser has accepted a humanitarian award from a religious organization when he

John Kennedy says she wants her hus-

band's grave opened to find out if it is

Saturday in a prepared statement pre-

sented to a judge who is to decide if Lee

Marvey Oswald's body will be exhumed.

British author Michael Eddowes contends

a Soviet secret agent's body is in the grave.

Robert Oswald, Lee Harvey's older

brother, has sued Eddowes and the

cemetery to prevent exhumation. Mrs.

Porter said that a commotion occurred at

her husband's funeral and that she later

heard a story that the body had been sto-

len. She said she signed the exhumation

She came from the Soviet Union to the

United States with her husband a year

before Kennedy was killed in Dallas in

1963. Her husband was killed soon after

request to settle the issue.

Marina Oswald Porter revealed this



Prime Minister Fraser

has allowed his own government and state governments to disregard the religious convictions of the aboriginal people.

For to an aborigine, whose roots are still with his Stoneage ancestors who roamed this continent for 50,000 years, to drill for oil on a sacred site is comparable to drilling for oil in a cathedral, Coombs said.

"If you go into where the cave paintings are, where there are paintings of great significance to us in the dreamtime, it would be just like me going into a cathedral and kicking to pieces where you keep the sacraments. Because that to us is our sacrament," the only aboriginal federal member of parliament in Canberra, Senator Neville Bonner, explained.

White people find it difficult, perhaps impossible, to understand this deep spiritual attachment to the land, though according to Bonner, if they value their own traditions they should be able to understand an aborigi-

nal valuing his. Land to the aborigine is not just a piece of dirt on which to build a house, graze some sheep or sow some wheat. The land is part of the aborigine and the aborigine is part of the

"I belong to the Jugara tribe from the Brisbane River," Bonner said, "and that's our land. I'm not asking someone to give it back to me so that I can resell it. But the rivers, the streams, the mountains, the rocks, all these things, I am part of and this is why I cannot destroy them. When I see it being destroyed it

Aborigines in the worst situations of degr dation, drinking, prostitution and gambling, he believes, have lost their land and are spiritually dead.

### Listeners' tricks pay off

# Western radio piercing Soviet noise barrier

MOSCOW, Sept. 7 (AP) - Soviet radio on one or two wavelengths, even if others are jammers, using loud garbled voices, grinding buzz-saw sounds and distorted music, are

In addition, past experience shows that under bridges, in river valleys and inside steel-beam buildings — where local radio programs are usually difficult to hear jamming transmitters are often ineffective, while the foreign program can still get through. Jamming stations, concentrated in cities, also have little effect on the countryside, where many Russians relax on

Ordinary Soviet citizens aren't the only ones interested in Western broadcasts. Offi-

cial Soviet monitors have traditionally taken down every word as well, distributing trans cripts to Soviet authorities to let them know what Western propaganda is being reported.

Many analysts say a need to rebut dissiden news carried by foreign radio stations is the explanation for lengthy Soviet press denunci-

ations of dissidents in recent years. Unless jamming becomes totally effective - a prospect Western specialists doubt -Soviet authorities will probably continue to be deeply concerned over what foreign voice: are telling their citizens.

### Houston bul ds jet-borne eye clinic

HOUSTON, Sept. 7 (DTH) - The Medical Center in Houston is outfitting an eye plane, a multimillion-dollar aerial wonder with an operating room, classroom, videotape system and its own power supply.

The name is Project Orbis, and the logo is a giant eye. Atlantic Richfield, Mobil and a host of the other oil companies who helped creat the Medical Center are pitching in to underwrite, along with other, large American, corporations. Neil Armstrong, who started his journey to the moon from the space center here, has joined the board of directors.

The plane will fly around the world, stopping anywhere it's wanted. Within an hour, it will generate enough power to open up shop. Eye doctors will bring in patients and work with Baylor Medical School doctors and a few 'superstar ophthalmogists,'

Other doctors and nurses will watch on T monitors in the plane. The plane will stay fo two weeks to a month and then move on. United Airlines has donated a 20-year-old DC-8. It is now being gutted and will be outfitted in California at an estimated cost o \$3.5 million. The estimated annual operating

For years the project's boss, Dr. David Paton, says he had thought about a traveling ophthalmology hospital. But packing ut dozens of trunks and traveling around the world "just like a circus" seemed impractical Slowly the idea of using an airplane evolved

expenses of the project are \$2 million.

A planning office was opened in Houston A fund-raising office was opened in New York. Project Orbis, now with five full-time staff members, is expected to be off the ground in a year.

### Oswald widow okays exhumation DALLAS, Texas, Sept. 7 (R) — The widow of the alleged killer of President



Michael Eddowes

while in police custody by nightclub owner

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السركات السعودية الوطنية للت أهيل لتسفين في جدة المسفن في جدة

تركيب التحييزات

العسوض الشاني: طاقتة الرفع : ... و ١٩ طن متري أي ما بعادل باخرة حميلتها ٠٠٠ و ٤ طن ورد في . - الطولست : . . ؟ متر العيمن العاني : ٥ و ٣٣ متز عمق المياه : ٥ و ٧ متر وقدصم الجومشان ونعذا وفعاً كواصعات البريرز وتحت اشرافها ورودكل عموين برافعتين حميلة كل منهما ١٥ طِن مبع كأفية اللواش إطلاية كعمليات اصلاح السفن الحديثة و

رصيعا الاصلاح طُولِ كل مُنها ٩٠ مُدَّا وعَرَضِهِ ١٥ مَرَّا وقرِصِما من الأعِمة الغيطرذية المِنطَّاة بسطحاسمنتي ... وقد نزوركل رصيف بزنعة صحيلة " ٧ طَن وركائرَ الربط ووسائل الاصاءة وكافتح اللوازع المطلوبة المترضيف كما وصنع دولفين للرباط على امتداد كل فرضنت وعلي مساقة مقدُرِها حمَدُلي . ٨ مترُا منه .

لغذا نشئت ورثن فسيمة من حياكل الصلب بنيت حواملها من الكن الخرسانية بكسوة فولاذية من الجهتين كما تعصد بالعيش مكلت ومستودع ودورات مياه وفقا للحاجة وليستوعب مبنى الادارة حتى ١٢٠ مواكم عثا كما سيرورمتقسف يستوعب نخر ١٠٠ بشخص وعلاوة على ما تقدم فهناك مبنى المذمات الذي يبضع ومدة للابسعاف الأعلى وفرقه تت كمكا مخة الحائق ومركزا للتدريب ومكاتب للجارك والجوازات والصحيح والبشرطين. الحندمات العسامة:

يعض كمانة النيات العامة كالكهرط والماء (محطيّ مستقلة للطاقة وتحلية المياه) والهيطء المصغيظ ، ولالكيسيين وغائبالليثنلين اصلاح السغن بجدة لانجاز الأعال العَالبيِّع: ﴿

\_ مساطعهٔ البيب. - أعما لسنت السنباكة تركيب واستوليك الصفائح. - أعمالت النجارة. الأعمالي الميكانيكيت - اصلاح التجييزات الكهرائية يما في ذلك لغذ اللفاي. ر الكشطورالدهان.

وتساعد العدات على الأداء الغبال لكافئة أعمال الاصلاح وسيقت وصف مفصل لهزه المعداث في مواصفات العطاء مناطق السحكن مسكن المعظنين والعمال ني منطقتين خاصبتين للسكن احراهما للمستقدمين والمعظفين المستولين وتتسعيهسكن ( ٥٢) عائدة و( ١٤) عازا

بيسن الموسنون والمان في مسليل به حسين المونية وأحراض السباحة والمطاع والمرافق الرماصية ٠ ٧ الموظفون

مشيرا لدلسات المتعلقة بتوفيرالوظفين والعمال ان عددهم سبيرتغيم من ٥٠٠٠ مشخص عام ١٩٨١ ج. الى ٥٠٠٠ شخص عام ١٩٨٥ م. معسسية. توفرا لمرُسسية العامنة للمرافُ للمشغل خطاء مفصكات ولمُدنظمة المعلوجات والاجرادات العليدمات لتشغيل المرفق مبكفا ية عالمية.

٩ الاجـــاوانت : يملاً الراغبون في التأهيل نما ذج خاصة بذلك ، يتم الحصول عليها من مسّم المناقصات في الموسسة العامة للمؤني الريامين : حد. ب ١٩٨٠٨ - وآخر سوعد لقبول طلبات التأصيل صوا ١٨٠٨ - عام. المؤنق ١٩٨٠٨ - ١٩٨٠٨.

١ دعوة للت أهيل: حيثه الدعوة موجهة للشركات السعودية العطنية المتكنة والق ترغب في تشغيل مرفق اصلاح السغن فيجدة وفعًا سمعا يبرالدولية من الدج الأدل. سيكون المثغل مستريذ مستوثيج مطلقة عن القيام بالواعبات التسويقية التجاريج وتخطيف وتطوير الخدمات التي تقدم للمتعاملين مع الحريق ووضعي حياكل الأيسعار وجميع أدحته الأوارق والتشغيل وتختفظ المؤسسية العامة للمراني لنفعها بمي الأبئران علىالأمورالمتعلقة بالسياسة العامة ،ضمن التزامها بالاشراف على المصالح البحريج في المملكة ... وإدراكا مذا لأسسة العامة للمران لعدم وجود الخبرات الضرورية اللهزمة لتشفيل مهمض اصلاح السفن حاليًا في المملكة خانها تطلب من إلشركات المدعرة الفتيام بالتعاول مع مشركات عالميية اديها خبرة بأعمال مجائلة متخصصة ني أعمال تشغيل أحبواض السغن على أن لاتقلت حصرة الشرطك السعودي عن ١ ٥ كبزمن رأس المال ... ومن القريدان يبط المرنق أعماله التجاسيني قبل اكتوبر ١٩٨١ ٢ .

ان مرفق اصلاح السفن في مينادجرة ولمديزال قبيدالابشياء وباستطاعته استقبال جميع اسفن التي نبصل ال مينادجدة اللرسلامي . ويمِّصل موقع الحريَّق باليابسسة بوساطحة معبرطوليه . ١٥٠ . وتقع الاجهوامش والفرصات الى الغريب".

٣ الـــاريامــيج:

سيقيث مرض اصلاح السنين فيجدة بأعمال الاصلاح ني كل من بدن السفينة ومعارتها وتمديلة الأنابيب بكافتة أ نؤعها والأيمال الكهرا, سيقيث والأدكترونية بالاضافية الدالكشط بالرمل المصغوط والرجان لجريع أنواع السفن عابرة المحيطات والسفن السياحلبية · كه سيكون بالايكان العيّام بإعمال أخرى مثل تجديدالسفن وتكبيرها وتكفيربيض مؤفقها. كما يمكن ايضا العثيام بأعمال الانشياء السالعويش ديّة في وريش مرئق اصلاح السعن .

المنوعية عقد التشغيل:

تزميع المؤهسسة العامة للمؤنئ كأجبرا لمرفق للمشغل لمدة عشريسنواث بعدفترة التجهيز

٥ - الأعال المتوقعة لمرفق اصلاح السفن بجساة:

تتمثل هذه الأعمال أسباسا في السفن التي قصل للميناد أوالمؤلث المجاوزً وكذلك السفن المباؤيجية في عِلمات عبرللجرائيجر وفيما يبي بيأن لتطورا لحركة التجاريج في مينا دجدة : ٩٧٨ ١٩٧٨ ١٩٧١ ١٩٧١ ١٩٧٨ ١٩٧١ ١٩٧٨ ١٩٧٨ التجارية في مينا دجدة : 15,05V 1,984 9,22V 0,563 5,954 1,98V الواردات بالانف طن רסף יו ווו, מאלי בסרים בסרים פרלים عددالسعتان وولكك مع عدم احتسباب السعن التي تقل حميلتها عن ٥٠٠؛ ٢ ملن ، وسوف يتمكن الحوض سعة (... و ١١ملن) من استيعاب قرابته ٦٥ ٪ من السعن التي وصلت للمينادعا؟ ٢١٩٧٧ بينما بيستوعب الحوض سعستتے ﴿... و ١٩ الحن )حواليٰ ٩٤ بز من هذا العدد ... وبالنظرال طاقعة قسّاة السيولين فان السعنذ العائرة للبحرالأحر للدتزيد حمولتها عن ٠٠٠ د٠ ٦ طن ٠

٦ التجهيزاست:

يستنبل مرفق إصلاح السنن بمينا دجدة ، السفن فيحوضين عائمين ميصيفين ... بيانها كما يلحد: -

الحسوص الأولسب - طاقة الرفع: ...، ١١ طن متري أي ما بعامل باحثة حميلتها ... و١٦ طن وشن . - الطوليسي: . ١٥ مترًا العرض الصاني : ٢٥ مترًا عمق المياه : ١٩٥ متر



THE ARAB NEWS IS A POLITICAL AND FINANCIAL NEWSPAPER

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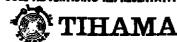
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ANNUAL SUBSCRIPTION: SR 600 AIRMAIL POSTAGE INCLUDED INTERNATIONAL: \$ 200 AIRMAIL POSTAGE INCLUDED and Printed at Al-Medina Printing and Publishing Co. Jedde

For Riyadh and Eastern Region Printed at Al-Yamama Printing Press **SOLE ADVERTISING REPRESENTATIVES** 



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LONDON BRANCH: Tittama Advantising & Marketing (UK) Ltd., International Press Center 78, Shoe Lane, London ECNA 3,18 Tel. No. 3536859, 3536826, 3535126 & 3532140 58522 THAMA G. Cable : TIHAMCO, LONDON EC4

### LINKED DANGERS

The Arab world is threatened from two directions: The Zionist presence in its heartland and the growing superpower military presence in and around the area. The two dangers are linked. There are no two points of issue here but one and the Arab world has to react accordingly. The quest for a united coherent stand has to involve more than the immediate issue of Palestine. The whole of the question of foreign military presence has to be confronted.

To raise this last issue is somewhat disheartening. The Arab world in the last three decades has suffered a great deal from superpower politics played on its ground. Nothing has been more divisive than this intrusion; and everyone had hoped that that time had gone never to return. Yet, it seems, there are those who have not learned the lesson of that bitter experience. The superpowers, in the end, serve no interest but their own. This is something those who willingly cooperate in their game will sooner or later find out.

The present jockeying for positions in and around the Middle East started with the Soviet invasion of Afghanistan. Its accelerating tempo is best represented by the recent NATO report defending the idea of a joint intervention force with the Gulf as possible target. The report warns that the Soviets can accomplish a pincer movement against the Straits of Hormuz using their presence in Afghanistan and South Yemen.

The fear NATO's report expresses is that such a push could be effected by Soviet forces of five or four to one superiority over the American rapid deployment force. Thus, without a single glance at the interests of the area's inhabitants, the two blocs vie with each other in military preparedness and confrontation.

The Arab summit due to meet soon in Amman shall have to make clear where the Arab world stands on this. And there can be no doubt that the interest of the nation is served by a categorical and active rejection of all foreign military presence in the area. A resounding no therefore to both the Soviets and the Americans. And an equally resounding yes to the nation taking the burden of its own security on itself and no one else.



# Gdansk's bitterness behind Polish strikes

By Mark Frankland

WARSAW — Why Gdansk? Why is it the hidden ills and conflicts of Poland should have come so strongly to the surface on the Baltic coast rather than in more politically-minded Warsaw, or Silesia, stronghold of the Polish working class? And why is it that the strikes in Gdansk have worried the authorities more, and attracted more attention, than those in Szczecin, the other great Polish Baltic port?

One reason is very obvious. Gdansk feels hard done by. For several years the Gdansk area, which includes the three side-by-side cities of Gdansk, Gdynia and Sopot, have been getting less than their fair share of money from the central government. Fourteen per cent of all centrally planned invest-ments in Poland ought in theory so toward the construction of houses, hospitals, that's and the like. Gdansk, however, has only been getting around 4.5 per cent. .

The result is the worst housing shortage in the whole of the country. In Gdansk, local party members say, you may have to wait up to 12 years to get a young living with their parents, and Gdansk, like the rest of Poland, has a very large young popula-

The local Communist Party leader in his speech at the Central Committee recently said that the many young workers in the city felt the troubles and difficulties of every-day life particularly deeply. He also added that these troubles included a servere lack of creches, kindergartens, and hospital beds.

"In the old days," a party member in the city said, "Gdansk brought in a good deal of wealth to the Polish kings and in return they allowed us a certain independence." That last point is important because even party members in the city seemed to feel not just that they have been hard done by but that this is the work of outsiders who have held the city in their grip. By this they mean the so-called "Silesian Mafia", made up of associates of the Silesian Edward Gierek, which until the recent Darge controlled most of the levers of the power in warsaw.

Gdansk also has the reputation of being more efficient, more open to the world and in general more European than Warsaw and many other Polish cities. One sign of this was the way the interfactory strike committee (MKS) at the Lenin shipinterpreters speaking most of the European languages and even some exotic ones like Finnish.

But more important has been the memory of recent history. It is bard to believe that the strike in Gdansk would have reached its astonishing proportions had it not been for the experience of 1970, when Lenin shipyard workers were shot down in the streets by the police.

1970 has given the strikers of 1980 much of their emotional energy and, no less important, a good deal of the tactical skills. 1970, for example, was the training ground of Lech Walesa, the most influential of the Gdansk strike leaders, and of several of his colleagues. The persecution of these people by the authorities after the 1970 strike was put down has only ended in creating a new leadership that is wiser, firmer and enjoys far more general support.

Walesa and a few of his colleagues from the days of 1970 have spent much time since then trying to organize the so-called Baltic Free Trade Union. They also brought out their own unofficial newspaper, often little more than a leaflet, called Worker of the Coast.

One of the most intriguing questions is, how much during this period leading up to the August strike they were influenced by the well-known intelents in Warsaw grouped around KOK, the Social Self-Defense Committee. They were certainly in contact with and gave information to Robotnik (The Worker), the illegal paper aimed at the working class and produced in Warsaw by KOR members and sympathizers. But one small member, who lives in Sopot and was in evidence when the Gdansk strike began, never was and never became one of its main movers. The MKS also tailed to rally publicly to the support of the KOR leaders who were arrested two weeks ago.

But there does seem to have been in recent months a growing influence among young people, including workers, of something called the Young Poland Movement. This group has nothing to do with KOR and seems to be patriotic and Catholicin its inspiration. The young Poland Movement is now countrywide but it seems particularly active along the Baltic coast and was indeed founded in Gdansk in July last year.

The creation of the MKS is Gdansk does fellou though more by chance than plan, probably -KOR's recommendation that Polish society should in its different parts organize itself to make a freer life beneath the rigid structure of party and state. But that the MKS was able to do so effectively depended on another peculiar circumstance in the city - the emergence in Lech Walesa of a leader of a kind that no other strike in Poland has produced.

# Reagan's illogical approach to arms control

(Editor's note: Paul C. Warnke, a Washington lawyer, was director of the Arms Control and Disar mament Agency from March 1977 to October 1978.)

By Paul C. Warnke

WASHINGTON -Ronald Reagan has proposed a new approach to arms control. He asserts, with every sign of seriousness, that a heavy increase in the U.S. defense spending cannot and will not be matched by the Soviet Union, which then will have no choice but to give up the arms competition and accept a strategic-arms agreement weighted heavily in favor of the United States. Thus, the argument goes, by discarding any limits on U.S. defense spending America can gain both a SALT agreement and military superiority. This is not a new thesis, but age has not added to its wisdom. It runs contrary to logic, experience and the inexorable mathematics of the strategic nuclear balance.

Curiously, the Republican presidential candidate and other proponents of this policy are among those who for many years have trumpeted about the Soviet threat. Now, however, in order to justify their plans for large-scale increases in military expenditures, they paint the Soviet Union as a paper tiger, or a stuffed teddy bear; they say that it has no choice but to accept American military dominance, if America only has the will to invest massively in more military hardware.

Nothing in the history of Soviet actions lends any credibility to this proposition. Nothing suggests that the Russians will react to a major U.S. military escalation by scaling down their own spending.

Nothing but wishful thinking justifies the conclusion that the Soviet Union's meeting of consumer needs will take priority over the matching of U.S. military power.

The fact is that neither the United States nor the Soviet Union can achieve military superiority unless the other side is willing to default in the competition. The Soviet leadership, which finds itself in a world where few have reason to wish it well, has the unquestioned ability to order priorities so as to spend what it considers necessary to avoid military inferiority. A simple continuation of its present rate of military spending would suffice for that purpose, no matter how many billions America adds to its own defense budget.

Nor does the history of strategic-arms negotiations give any legitimacy to the theory that the

accumulation of many more American nuclear missiles will make the Soviet negotiators more concession-minded. Neither they nor the U.S. will be willing to ratify a position of strategic disadvantage. Only when a situation of rough nuclear parity was reached would the Soviet leadership even begin the SALT talks.

Accordingly, the call to "spend them into inferiority" is instead a call for a limitless arms race that will further intensify inflationary pressures, starve the U.S. own domestic programs, and leave it with less rather than more security. Insofar as strategic nuclear weapons are concerned, no amount of further additions to the U.S. own force will subtract from the Soviet arsenal of nuclear missiles. Such a buildup will, on the contrary, compel a major increase in the number of Soviet nuclear warheads that can be delivered on military and civilian targets in the United States.

Even the acquisition of an American first-strike capability - in all likelihood a theoretical and not a realistic objective - would be a futility unless the U.S. is willing, in a time of major crisis, to change the launching of nuclear war. Indeed, as the balance tilted toward the feasibility of a preemptive attack that would destroy Soviet retaliatory forces,

America would add to its own mortal danger. Soviet planners would be forced to consider a nuclear first strike by the realization that their own nuclear deterrent had been eroded. The Carter administration's recent apparent resurrection of a strategy based on the ability to fight a "controlled" nuclear war already raises this risk at least incrementally.

In the superpower rivalry, there is only one field in which America can't out-compete the Soviet Union — the field of military hardware and manpower. The illusion that more money can buy the U.S. military superiority is simply that — an illu-

The U.S. security needs can best be met by continuing to seek meaningful agreements on control of nuclear and conventional arms. While that process is being pursued, America must of course continue to upgrade its military forces in the fashion best calculated to maximize their deterrent efficacy. But this requires a selective and sophisticated approach to America's genuine defense needs.

Throwing money at the U.S. national security problems, in the forlorn hope that the Soviet Union will run out of it before America does, is just throwing away both the U.S. money and its security. -

# Arabian

Al Medina, Al Bilad and Al Jazirah Sunday played as their lead story King Khaled's departure to Geneva for rest after entrusting the affairs of the state with Crown Prince Fahd. Al Riyadh led with news reports from Kuwait that Egyptian President Sadat himself supervised the execution of 67 soldiers who plotted to overthrow him. Okaz led with Israel's reported pledge to the United States not to attack Syria, while Al Yom noted in its lead story that the withdrawal of the embassies of Guatemala and Dominican Republic left no more embassies in

Newspapers prominently displayed a royal consent to allot the Jeddah Tower apartments under the supervision of an official committee. In a front-page story, Al Jazirah reported the Palestinian Resistance as urging the American voters to reject any attacks by the presidential nominees on the Arabs. In a page-one story, Okaz reported that Moscow was trying to keep its military delegation's visit to Damascus secret. Al Yom reported clashes on the Iraqi-Iranian borders, while Al Bilad displayed on its front page the burning of American and Israeli flags in Turkey in protest against the Israeli decision to annex Jerusalem. Al Riyadh reported that a Kuwaiti military delegation left for Paris to investigate the cause of the crash of a Kuwaiti transport aircraft C-130 southeast of

In an editorial on Arab unity, Al Medina observed that under the present circumstances the Arab

world needs intensive coordination to streamline its ranks. The paper called upon the Arab and Islamic world to realize the intentions of the super powers which seem to bear nothing but ill-will against Arabs and Muslims. It regretted that the Arab and Islamic reaction to attacks of enemies is confined only to conferences and statements.

Commenting on the impact of the crown prince's call for the holy war, Al You observed that a response to this call was quicker than expected. Within 25 days of this historic call, it said, the world saw developments which Arab diplomacy was unable to bring about in many years. As a result of this call, all foreign embassies in Jerusalem moved their offices from Jerusalem to Tel Aviv, inflicting a heavy diplomatic defeat on the Israeli enemy, the paper said. It added that the call for Jihad continues and can never lose its sanctity before the Arabs and

Dealing with the American policy toward the Arab cause Okaz said that President Carter persists with the idea that Washington has to act at the expense of the Arab causes and to please world Ziouism. By his opposition to the establishment of a Palestinian state and refusal to negotiate with or even to recognize the Palestine Liberation Organization, Carter has only reiterated his attitude toward Israel and an unreal peace which he himself created at Camp David. The paper added that, while Israeli Premier Menahem Begin throttled peace by annexing Jerusalem, Carter shattered all

hopes of any possible shift in the U.S. stance on a just peace in the Middle East. The paper urged the Arab nation "to transfer the ball from the American ground to the European group which is exerting efforts for the realization of peace and stability at a time when the Soviet Union is in full opposition of the Arab interests."

Al Riyadh dwelled on the deteriorating situation in Lebanon and warned that the serious situation would not only affect Lebanon but would also engulf the entire Middle East. The paper felt convinced that "Lebanon could be saved from a big explosion if its authorities knew how to detach the burning cord before it reaches the barrel."

Al Jazirah dealt with Riyadh Governor Prince Salman's meeting with Saudi Arabian students in the United States, saying that the "family discourse" covered a variety of subjects concerning every individual of the nation. The dialogue between the governor and the students provided an opportunity for all to concern themselves with national and human issues. The paper expressed deep appreciation of Prince Salman's gesture toward the students, and said that the prince turned his vacation into a working tour which left its deep impact on the students. The paper hoped that other officials will follow the same line when they go abroad, whether on private or official visits: Such meetings demonstrate the strong ties existing between those who live the homeland and those who live in distant lands in the pursuit of knowledge.



"Muslims slaughtered in India! At least there won't be any 'slaughter' in Egypt for a month !! "

### By Jacqueline Elmaleh

'ANCOUVER - Canada's chief seaport the west coast and third largest urban ter, Vancouver has an exciting mixture of nopolitan sophistication and backyard

shining modern metropolis, it is set like sland on the expansive rain forest coast of ish Columbia. The city's steel and contowers menacingly challenge the masgrey green heights of Grouse and mour mountains. Their snowcapped its shimmer in the late August afternoon while splashes of red and gold maple p like bush fire at their bases. The reflecis of town and forest dance a colourful iphony on the deep indigo waters of Bur-

although evidences of Indian settlements ig the Inlet's shore go back as far as 8000 rs the city itself was first cut out of the hty cedar and hemlock forests in the mid AO's by the early entrepreneurs of the log-

he wealth of timber on the coast and the s superb natural harbour led to a boom ch was only temporarily stopped by the at Fire of 1886. The heart of the town ch had moved from the shorefront shanty Jage near Hastings Mill in Gastown to anville Street was reduced to cinders. But resource ful pioneers were not daunted and six months, hotels, office blocks, stores, oles, a mill and a wharf were thrown up fashioned into a new town.

The railway was coming and Vancouver s getting ready. The decision to bring the nadian Pacific Railway to the foot of anville opened the city to the east. With railway came a flood of new immigrants the then mostly British township. The inese who had built the railway settled re as did Japanese fishermen and East lian loggers. Scores of new settlers came m the other provinces as well as the United

Portrait of a Canadian city -- Vancouver



A scenic chain of Canadian snow-capped mountains overlooking the Vancouver area.

States in that ever westward motion known as westering" in the old frontier lingo. With money to be made through commercial enterprize and the smell of gold fever Van-

couver was booming again.

The city flourished on the great industries and natural resources of British Columbia logging shipping, mining and fishing. The opening of the Panama Canal in 1914 meant that Vancouver, already the major ocean supplier to the orient, was also linked to

Europe and Britain. The city soon surpassed

Montreal as Canada's top grain exporter.

But Vancouver owes its character to its people. After World War II came another onslaught of immigrants. This time Europeans of all nationalities came to stake their claim in the new land. In more recent years with Canada's liberal immigration policies the number of various Asian elements has been on the increase. All told there are about 63 different ethnic groups making up 1.3 million people living within the Greater Vancouver area which, including the suburbs, spreads from the North Shore mountains south to the Fraser River Valley.

The core of the city however still remains on the site of the old township. Georgia and Granville are the heart of downtown with their bank towers, exclusive shops, department stores and underground malls. At the corner of this famous junction is the Birks Clock, a Vancouver landmark. Over the years it has been a meeting place for all kinds, for all reasons. Many a love story ended hap-

pily here, or unhappily when one of the party didn't show. For a time it was a standard choice spot for hawkers of underground newspapers who soon found themselves vying for space with members of the hari chrishna movement. But inevitably each December all transients make way for the Salvation Army Band playing jingle bells for the season's charity.

The Birks Clock seems to tick to Vancouver's pulse and so it is a great place for people watching. It is also a good base for setting out on a foot tour of the city. From this vantage point one can head north toward the harbor, framed by the towering mountains across the inlet. At the foot of Granville lies the old railway station and berth of the seabus to the North Shore. To the east lies Gastown, site of the original sawmill settlement. This area has been resurrected from cheap hotels and warehouses to be one of the choicest tourist attractions in the city. With an atmosphere of "old town" there are cobblestone

paths, antique lamps, quaint mews and renovated turn-of-the century buildings. Boutiques, restaurants and nightspots line the main thoroughfare of Water Street.

For the more adventurous Chinatown is only a stone's throw away. Just three blocks south of Maple Tree Square, Gastown's hub, lies Pender Street, Pender is the most popular shopping district for Vancouver's Chinese.

High quality oriental goods with inexpensive price tags can be found here, along with the best selection of Chinese restaurants in the city. If a person has exotic tastes, there are the late afternoon smorgasbord trolleys which provide food between lunch and dinner at some of the earthy eating establishments. One can sample fresh seafood of all types as well as such odd delicacies like deep-fried chicken feet.

Heading in a westerly direction along Pender Street, the now thoroughly delighted visitor will arrive back at Granville. The office crowd and busy shoppers on downtown's main strip turn into a far different element in the evening. At the south end, past the Birks Clock the street bursts with the neon glitter of cinemas, late night record shops and pin-ball machine house hangouts. For a more selective night on the town it is best to head toward Hornby Street, only two blocks west. Now called "Wasserman's Beat" after the famed 'Vancouver Sun' gossip columnist the late Jack Wasserman, Hornby is another great place for people watching. In the vicinity of the big botels, the discos and night clubs of the area host just as many out-of-towners as local Vancouverites.

But perhaps the most delightful area for strolling in Vancouver, especially for those. who prefer the charms of a sunny afternoon, is Robsonstraisse. Beginning again from the Birks Clock, Robsonstrausse can be found iust one block off Georgia and intersecting Granville Street. Walking west towards Stanley Park, Robson crosses between the two court houses, the new one to the left with its sleek chrome and glass architecture, waterfalls and roller ice skating rink and the old one to the right. A solidly built store structure with ionic columns and coppers copula, the old house's ballowed halls have been slated for Vancouver's new civic art gallery. After another block, one enters the area known as "Little Europe," a conglomeration of traditional ethnic stores, outdoor cases, specialty shops and restaurants. Here one can find the crafts of the Continent in addition to some fine galleries with local Indian art.

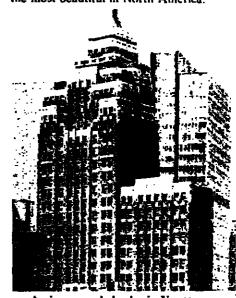
This is Vancouver's West End, haunt of high rise dwellers fortunate enough to live within walking distance of Stanley Park. which is known affectionately by the natives as simply "the park". No visit to Vancouver is complete without a trip to "the park." Here one can see what this area of the city was like



NATIVE INDIAN ART : Although Vancouver is just over a century old, indigenous Indian tribes have made this land their! babitat for milleniums. Many of their fine totem poles carved from whole cedar logs grace the city's parks.

one hundred years ago. Working from a tent. erected as an impromptu town half after the Great Fire of 1886, the first act of the early city fathers was to petition the Federal gover ernment for a 99-year lease on the large forest area that later became known as "Stanley

Located only minutes from downtown on a large peninsula at the entrance to the harbour, 1000 acres of rich forest, sandy beaches. and scenic vistas make this urban park one of. the most beautiful in North America.



# The Lions Gate Bridge links Vancouver to the North Shore.

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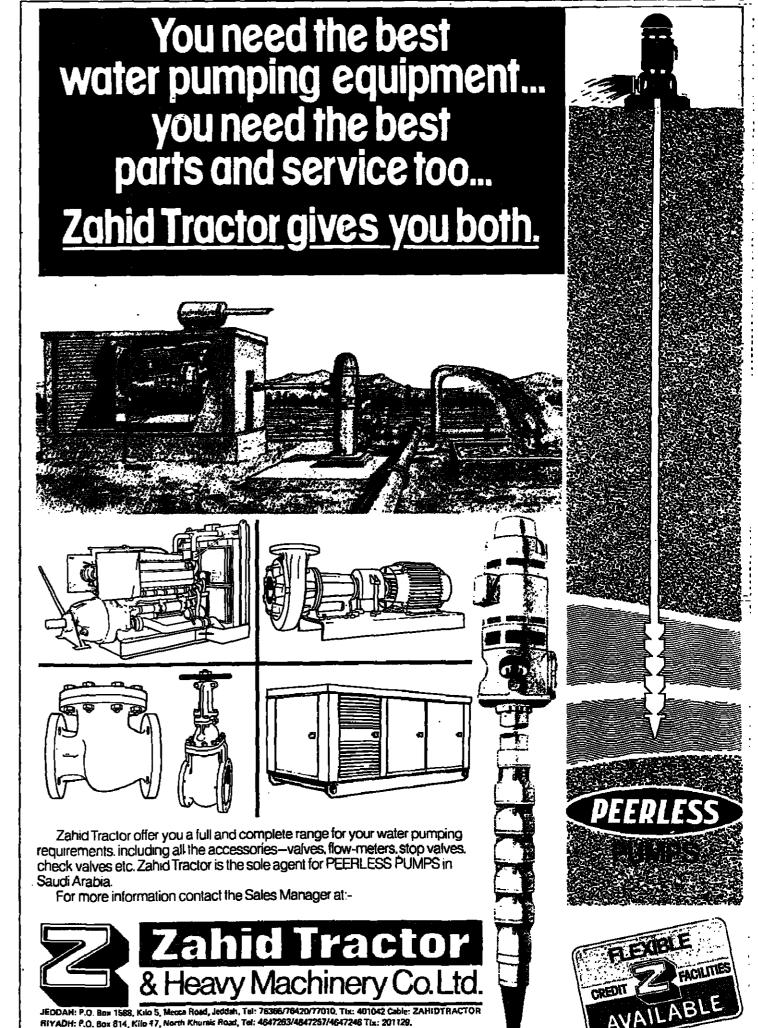


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# Evert takes 5th Open, Borg gets scare

# Needs three sets to beat Manlikova

FLUSHING Meadow, N.Y. Sept. 7 (AP)
— Chris Evert Lloyd wore down 18-year-old
Hana Manlikova with her steady baseline
strokes and captured her fifth U.S. Open tennis title with an emotion-charged 5-7, 6-1,
6-1 victory Saturday.

Evert Lloyd, who won the Open from 1975 through 1978 before being dethroned by Tracy Austin in 1975, called her triumph this year, "The toughest Open of all. I'm thrilled. I felt the most notion this tournament. I really wanted to win it."

Evert Lloyd's victory, a popular one with the capacity crowd at the National Tennis Center, capped a remarkable climb back to the top of women's tennis. She dominated the sport in the late 1970s, but lost her keen competitive edge about two years ago.

"The last two years I haven't been No. 1 and a lot of the press was very discouraging," she said. i"It was all about Tracy and Martina (Navratilova), and how Chris was no longer No. 1 and never would be again.

"Maybe I wanted to prove, not only to myself but to everyone else, that when I play well I can come out on top."



Bjora Borg

She began her comeback in March, after taking three months away from the sport. "For six weeks I didn't pick up a racket," she recalled. "Then one day I went out and hit some balls with John (husband John Lloyd, a British pro). It was fun for me. That was when



John McEnroe

I knew I was ready to come back."

And come back she has, winning six of seven tournaments since rejoining the tour and compiling a stunning 42-1 match record losing only to Evonne Goolagong Cawley in the Wimbledon final.

# But wins, faces McEnroe in final

FLUSHING MEADOW, N.Y., Sept. 7 (Agencies) — Bjorn Borg was on the verge of a shock exit from the United States Open championship at the hand of little-known South African Johan Kriek here Saturday before springing unexpectantly to life to brush the unseeded challenger aside 4-6, 4-6, 6-1, 6-1, 6-1.

The Swede had the 18,000 center court crowd buzzing with anticipation, but not at his own form, rather, the lack of it, as Kriek looked on course for one of the biggest upsets in modern tennis when he led Borg 4-6, 4-6 and one-love in the third set.

For the first hour of play Kriek had the five-times Wimbledon champion running all over the back of the court, looking less than ordinary against an opponent who has never won a major tournament.

But Borg's Jekyll and Hyde performance eventually worked out in his favor and he stormed through the final three sets. So despite the uncharacteristic showing, he is now booked for a place in the final against John McEnroe who beat Jimmy Connors in a wild match, 6-3, 5-7, 0-6, 6-3, 7-6.

The McEnroe-Connors slugfest was a fitting conclusion to a day of emotion-charged, crowd-pleasing tennis.

"We played some good tennis in the day time and the nighttime, too," Connors said. "The crowd saw two guys out there trying to kill each other, and they seemed to like it." McEnroe won despite losing 11 straight

games midway through the match and feuding throughout with umpire Don Iley over line calls.

After winning the first set on a service break in the final game and falling behind 5-4

break in the final game and falling behind 5-4 in the second, Connors recled off 11 consecutive games to take the second and third sets and go up 2-0 in the fourth.

"I was controlling the match in the first two

"I was controlling the match in the first two sets," said McEnroe, "But after that he just started returning incredibly well. He was hitting winners everywhere.

I knew I was in trouble, but I figured if I just hung in there, with his type of game he would miss a few shots. And that's what happened — he started making some errors and he let me back in the match."

Just as quickly as McEnroe's game fell apart, the pieces suddenly came together again. He took the lead in the fourth set at 3-3 with a break in the sixth game, broke again in the eighth and closed out the set by holding serve at love.

McEnroe broke to start the final set, but

Connors broke right back. When that game ended McEnroe swiped at the court in frustration and the racket flew out of his hand, sailing over the net and landing by Connors' leg. Even though it was accidental, McEnroe was fined \$ 250 for his heave.

McEnroe took the upper hand with a break in the fifth game and was serving for the

match at 5-4. Connors sent two sizzling returns past him for the break that evened the match. Both players held serve to the tiebreaker, in which McEnroe jumped to a commanding 6-1 lead. Connors saved two match points, but McEnroe finally ended it.

Borg spoke about his scare against Johan Kriek with his legendary calm. "I experi-

Kriek with his legendary calm. "I experienced lots of differing emotions during this match, but even when I lost the first two sets, I didn't let myself become discouraged," explained the Swede.

Soccer Results

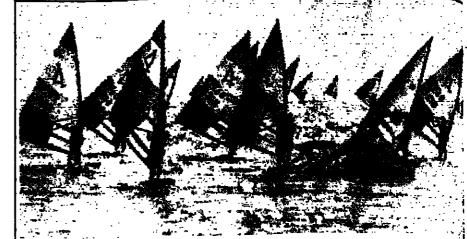
# Birmingham 1 Livespool 1 Coventry 3 Crystal Palace 1 Eventon 2 Wolvestrampton 0 Lairester 1 Aston Villa 0 Leicester 1 Aston Villa 1 Minchester City 1 Astensi 1 Middlesbrough 0 Nottingham Forest 0 Southamptom 3 Brighton I Stoke 3 Leeds 0 Tottenham 0 Manchester United 0 West Bromwich 3 Morwich 0 Balton 2 Bristol Rovers 0 Bristol City 0 Swamsea 1 Chelsea 0 West Ham 1 Derby 2 Blankburn 2 Liston 1 Wresham 1 Newcastle 2 Cardiff 1 Notts Country 2 Queens Park Rangers 1 Orient 2 Grimsby 1 Notts Country 2 Queens Park Rangers 1 Orient 2 Grimsby 0 Preston 2 Candinidge 0 Sinewabury 2 Watford 1 Oldham 2 Steffield Wechsenday 0 Scottish Pressier Birbilan Aberdeen 6 Morton 0 Celtic 4 Partick Thinde 1 Dundee United 2 Rangers 4 Kilmstranck 0 Hearts 1 St. Micren 2 Andele 2 Kilmstranck 1 Ayr United 2 Best Stiffing 0 Dunfermline 4 Hamilton 1 Dumbarton 1 Richermian 1 Motherwell 0 Raith Rovers 0 St. Johnstone 0 Sciffing Albion 1 Falkint 0 West German First Division 1 Schallee 04 Leverkusen 4 Borussia Mocachenger Schallee 04 Karlsruher FC 3 Borussia Dortmond 2 Karlsruher FC 3 FC Nutrember 9 KFL Bochtem 0 FC Kritisersk

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GLIDING: The fourth world windgliding championships are underway on L. Balaton in western Hungary. While the band rushes toward had here, one ga

# Ipswich, Southampton still top English league

LONDON, Sept. 7 (R) — Ipswich town, the club from rural East Anglia who have upstaged their big city rivals in the opening weeks of the season, beat off the challenge of Aston Villa Saturday to stay top of the English soccer league.

Frans Thijssen, whose next outing is likely to be for the Netherlands in a World Cup qualifier against Ireland on Wednesday, scored the 56th minute goal that sunk previously unbeaten Villa 1-0.

Now only Ipswich and Southampton, which beat Brighton 3-1, are undefeated in the First Division after five matches and both have nine points. But Ipswich are top with the better goal record.

Elsewhere Saturday Sunderland did well to win 1-0 at Leicester and take over third spot from Aston Villa. But First Division champion Liverpool was held 1-1 at Birmingham after Scottish goal ace Kenny Dalglish gave them the lead and European Cup holders Nottingham Forest featured in a drab goalless draw at Middlesbrough.

At the foot of the table Leeds United slipped into even deeper trouble by losing 3-0 to bottom club stoke city. Ipswich's start to the season gained recog-

nition in midweek when four of their players were included in England's World Cup squad for the match against Norway on Wednesday, two more were picked by Scotland and Thijssen was named in the Dutch squad. And it was Thijssen and Eric Gatswn one of the England foursome, who teamed up to score the winning goal against Villa. The Dutchman split the Villa defense with a pass to Gates, ran onto the return and then squeezed a shot home at the near post.

If Southampton was apprehensive at the

If Southampton was apprehensive at the start of its match against Brighton it was understandable. The team suffered a shattering 7-1 defeat by Second Division Watford in midweek and shortly before Saturday's match their European Footballer of the Year Kevin Keegan was ruled unfit.

# S. Arabian team second in meet

SINGAPORE, Sept. 7 (R) — Bahrain won the 10-nation Lion City Cup under-16 soccer tournament Saturday night beating Saudi Arabia 1-0 in a fast-moving match at the national stadium here.Bahrain led 1-0 at half-time.

The winning goal came in the 28th minute from Muhammed Omairi who shot from close range off a cross by Ahmed Zawayed. The 15,000-crowd loudly supported the trailing Saudis, but Bahrain, who maintained dominance throughout the match with better

deserved their win.

The Saudis, who failed to score through poor shooting despite dry conditions, were unlucky to miss the lead in the third minute when a shot from Abdul Aziz hit the cross

passes, sharper shots and good ball control,

bar.
Striker Shaker Salmon very nearly made it
2-0 in the last minutes of the game with a
point blank shot, which was brilliantly saved
by Saudi Arabian goalkeeper Mubarak

In the match, however, the semproved a spur rather than a burden to So ampton and it dispatched Brighton we good deal of authority. Steve Williams Graham Baker put Southampton two within 25 minutes and although Gos Smith pulled one back for Brighton a after halftime, Yugoslav defender in Golak put the result beyond question will late goal.

July-promoted Sunderland continued impress with its win at Leicester, whose bert Street ground saw the downfall of it pool earlier in the season. The only gothe match came after at three minutes at Leicester goalkeeper Mark Wallington to hold a shot from Alan Brown and I Hawley nipped in to score.

So Sunderland stepped above Asten and eased a point clear on Liverpool astayed fifth despite the draw at Birmingh Dalglish's second goal of the season a 24th minute seemed likely to settle the min Liverpool's favor but Frank Worthin responded quickly for Birmingham and match ended in deadlock.

match ended in deadlock.

Leeds United manager Jimmy Adam
has been hanging precariously to his
through a season of disastrous results
redundancy looked a near certainty a
Leeds sunk to the bottom of the table
losing 3-0 to Stoke, which scored its gos
the first 24 minutes.

# Local soccer league gears for fall play

JEDDAH, Sept. 7 — The fourth yes the Jeddah Football (soccer) League underway soon, with a meeting set for Sa day, Sept. 27, to finalize details for this league and cup play. Last year 16 teams made up the two

sions in the league, sponsored by the Sa Danish Milk company. The league will gate under the same sponsorship this year, adult soccer players are welcome to join league, according to its secretary, P. Dixon.

Dixon said, however, any team wishing join the league should contact him first

644-9370. The late September meeting

scheduled for 7:30 p.m. at Hochtief, the airport north of Jeddah. Individuals with team can attend the meeting and find at he said.

Dixon told Arab News that a Saudi Arab team sponsored by the Whitiaker hosp group won the League Cup last year, which is the said of the company of the League Cup last year, which is the company of the League Cup last year, which is the company of the League Cup last year, which is the company of the League Cup last year, which is the company of the League Cup last year, which is the company of the last year.

British team and a Thai team finished at top of the two different divisions.

Also participating in last year's soccept were various teams of mixed national including Britons, Germans, Italians other residents of Jeddah. Dixon also said

Eritrean team was part of the league.

The league secretary also made a ple qualified referees, noting that last year, bore the burden of handling all the leaguemes.



# ARAMCO

# ANNOUNCEMENT OF FORTHCOMING BID INVITATIONS

in December, 1980, ARAMCO will be issuing Quotation Requests for its two-year requirements of the following types of goods:

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Companies authorized, by an appropriate Saudi Arab Government issued Commercial Registration certificate, to sell these types of goods in the private business sector of Saudi Arabia may obtain further information regarding these Quotation Requests and ARAMCO's vendor qualification procedures by contacting one of the following ARAMCO offices on or before September 25, 1980:

ARAMCO Purchasing Department
Box 87, Dhahran, Saudi Arabia
Attention: Supervisor, Saudi Vendor Liaison Unit
(Telephone (87) 55880, Telex 601220 SJ.

ARAMCO Purchasing Department
P.O.Box 73, Jeddah, Saudi Arabia
Attention: Supervisor, Purchasing Liaison Office
Telephone (021) 44418, Telex 401161 SJ.

Companies which have not previously submitted the following information to ARAMCO, will be requested to do so:

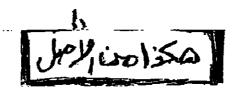
Name and type of company, supported by a copy of the appropriate government issued Commercial Registration certificate

Name and address of the Company's local bank (s) and bankers' reference (s)

Name and type of affiliation (i.e. exclusive or non-exclusive agreement) with each supplier located outside Saudi Arabia, and a listing of the types of goods and services supplied.

Those companies meeting the above qualification requirements will be invited to bid.

(P-8-80)



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# YOUMAY NOT KNOW IT, BUT WEVE MET BEFORE.

Discretion it is said is the better part of valour. It also makes good business sense. While we've no desire to sound mysterious or indiscrete, we would like to remind you that we've met before and continue meeting every day in many subtle ways without the benefit of a formal introduction. Permit us to correct that anomaly.

You've heard the name REDEC. You may also have heard or dealt with one or more of Redec's many subsidiaries, we have scores of them, without realising the connection.

Redec's is a large mylic million rival corporation with numerous subsidiaries revering almost every for of business endeavour. REDEC's major subsidiaries are:

# INTERNATIONAL PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS LTD.

It started production in
1975 and now manufactures
19 different kinds of
pharmaceutical products.
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have become household
names in the Kingdom
include Panadol — Cafenol
and Andrews Liver Salt.
The company currently employs
75 persons in its manufacturing plant

### SAUDI AUTOMOTIVE COMPANY LIMITED

Formed in 1978, the company has the capacity to manufacture 1500 bus bodies per year.
Representing an investment of SR. 57 million, the company has received its first order from the government of Saudi Arabia for 250 buses.
In its first year of operation, the company manufactured over 700 buses for a turnover of approximately SR. 55 million.

### MECCA WATER BOTTLING COMPANY LIMITED.

This company has the capacity to produce 31.5 million bottles of Safa water per year, and employs 120 workers. It has a technical collaboration agreement with EVIAN S.A. of France to produce bottles in two sizes (1.65 litres & 0.5 litres) but its entire production is sold in Saudi Arabia. In addition it manufacturers single serving cups, exclusively produced for Saudia, the Saudi Arabian National airlines.

### REDEC INTERTRADE LIMITED.

The company is an importer and wholesaler of building and construction materials, including various types of steel, cement and lumber. The company has constructed a cement silo and packaging plant in Dammam with a capacity of 1.2 million tons per year. It supplies bulk and bagged cement for the Damman and Riyadh markets, and in association with Red Sea Cement (Jeddah) Company Ltd. distributes cement in the Western Province transporters.

### NORTHERN CEMENT COMPANY LIMITED

FALCON CENTER

The Northern Cement
Company Limited is the latest
addition to the Redec Group.
Based in the industrial port
city of Yanbu on the shores
of the Red Sea.
Northern Cement owns and
operates the bulk cement terminal
with a capacity of 4,000 tons of
bagged cement per day.

### JIZAN CEMENT COMPANY LTD.

operates a cement storage silo with 5,000 tons per day bagged cement capacity in the Port of Jizan. The plant employs 12 worken.

### RED SEA CEMENT (JEDDAH) COMPANY LIMITED

The company previously known as the Jeddah Cement Co. Ltd. commenced operations in 1978. It owns and operates a self propelled floating silo with a storage capacity of 60,000 tons of cement. The silo has five bagging plants whose total throughput is 5,000 tons per day and can discharge up to 8,000 tons of bulk cement, per day.

### SAUDI MARITIME SERVICES CO. LTD.

Since 1976 this company has operated a passenger and car ferry service between Jeddah and Suez. The company owns the Saudi Moon I ferry vessel, which has a capacity of 560 passengers and 170 cars. In addition the Belkis I, has been chartered to increase the passengers and car capacity available to the company.

Both vessels fly the Saudi Flag and operate regular scheduled sellings between Suez, Aquaba, & Port Sudan.

### AL SABAH MARITIME SERVICES CO. LTD.

The company operates as a shipping and clearing agent. As such the company controls the charter of vessels for all of Redec's imports including Cement, supplies for the school feeding programme and construction materials.

As a clearing agent the company cleared over 5 million tens of imports for Redec in 1979.

### SAUDI ARABIAN VIANINI CO. LTD

This company is a general contractor specialising in airport, canal and highway construction and city beautification projects. It began operations in 1974 and now has 200 employees. Currently it is primarily involved in an irrigation project at Wadi Jizan.

### SAUDI ARABIAN BIOKAT LIMITED

This company
employs over
800 persons and
has a five year
contract for the
maintenance of
the Jeddah water supply
system.

### saudi internec Company Limited

Formed in 1977 the company is 50% owned by Redar with the other 50% being held by Wallace international Limited of Dallas, Texas, one of the largest mechanical industrial contracting firms. In Saudi Arabia the company has been sub contractor on several electro-mechanical contracts.

### REDEC DEALIM LIMITED

The activities of this company are concentrated in the eastern province of Saudi Arabia. It has more then 10,000 employees working on a large gas gathering project of Aramco. Other projects include the installation and maintenance of power plants, boilers, generators and pumping equipment. The company has also been awarded

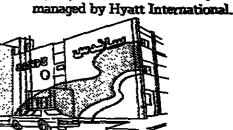
the third stage of the University
of Petroleum and
Minerals in Dhahran,
a contract valued
at SR. 500 million.

### SAUDI FOOD SUPPLIES AND SUPERMARKETS CORPORATION LIMITED

The company has been established to operate cold storage facilities throughout Saudi Arabia, with facilities at Jeddah, Dammam, Riyadh and regional cold storages at Taif, Abha, Jizan and Najran. Some of these facilities are currently under construction and the total investment for the company amounts to SR 125 million.

### JEDDAH HOTELS COMPANY LIMITED.

This was formed to own the Jeddah Hyatt, a 370 bedroom luxury hotel managed by Hyatt International



### SANDS OF SAUDI ARABIA HOTELS COMPANY.

The company owns the Sands Hotel in Jeddah. This 80 bedroom hotel has been expanded by the addition of a further 125 bedrooms In addition the Company operates and manages the Sarawat Hotel in Abha — a 50 room, 10 bungalow resort hotel.

### SAUDI COMPUTER SERVICES LIMITED

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### Fiat, unions begin crucial talks on 'redundancies'

auto firm is to begin urgent and crucial talks with its unions Monday following a management report that the company should reduce its output by 20 per cent - or 457,000 vehicles - by the end of next year in order to overcome its problems.

Restructuring required following the slump in Fiat car sales on the international market implies that 24,000 employees will have to be made redundant, management has also told the Italian government.

The outlook is far worse than had been forecast and the government has asked the firm to hold back while seeking other ways out of the crisis.

In response to this request, Fiat management has agreed to met the unions "taking account of the fact that we have a few days and not a few weeks in which to find an alternative to redundancies"

The government has indicated that Fiat should take advantage of a special fund to help companies in crisis and should consider moving workers from one plant to another.

### **OPEC** to study production level

ALGIERS, Sept. 7(R) — OPEC ministers will hold a special consultative meeting later this month to discuss production levels, the Algerian news agency reported Saturday

Quoting well-informed sources, the agency said the meeting would follow the quarterly conference in Vienna of finance, foreign and oil ministers of the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries.

The special meeting, in Vienna on Sept. 16 or 17, would examine the latest developments on the oil market and their impact on production levels, the agency said.

OPEC's current president is Algerian Oil Minister Belkacem Nabi.

COMMUNICATION WITH OTHER PLANETS: Many scientists now believe that life is widespread in the universe, and that it is only a matter of developing proper techniques to contact these life forms. Under a study between Stanford University and the National Aeronautics and Space Administration Research Center in California, scientists and design engineers came up with a plan to "listen" for intelligent signals as far distant as 1000 light years away. The plan envisioned would include the use of hundreds or even thousands of dish-like radio telescopes as illustrated in this concept.

'Most important economic event'

# Greek premier praises entry into EEC

SALONICA, Greece, Sept. 7 (R) - Prime Minister George Rallis has described his country's forthcoming entry into the European Common Market (EEC) as the most important economic event in Greece's mod-

In a speech marking the opening of the 45th International Salonica Trade Fair Saturday, Rallis said the EEC entry in January 1981 would herald a new era of progress

He said he was optimistic that Greek industry and agriculture would adapt to EEC conditions but warned that relentless efforts would be needed.

Rallis said financial assistance from the EEC, estimated at over \$710 million in 1981 would substantially help finance infrastructure projects and regional development. He identified inflation, this year expected to remain at 25 per cent, and a widening balance of payments deficit as the country's two major economic problems.

The government had prepared a bill to be submitted to parliament next week including incentives ranging from straight grants to tax-exempt profits to encourage investment,

The Commercial

Department of the

**BRITISH EMBASSY** 

in Jeddah

**Announces** 

that its new telephone

numbers are:

Measures would be introduced to help exports, tourism and shipping and a major effort would be made to exploit Greece's mineral resources to reduce the country's heavy dependence on imported fuel.

He said the government believed tax relief increases which increased production costs.

President Constantine Karamanlis also praised Greece's impending entry into the EEC in a speech at the opening of the fair in which 24 countries are participating.

general. A hundred years ago the average Frenchman ate 600 grams a day. Forty years Rallis said income tax would be cut to lesago it had dropped to 325 grams and is now sen the effects of inflation on lower incomes only 180 grams on average. and the loss in revenue would be made up through tighter controls over tax evasion and increase in sedentary jobs and a rise in the cuts in public spending. standard of living in which "nourishing and cheap foods are abandoned in favor of more was a better way of beating inflation than pay

expensive and sophisticated products." Nutrition experts have agreed to spread the word that bread with its low calory value and high protein content can take the place of more sophisticated foods, but one of the real

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French turn away from bread

Government warns of under-nourishment

PARIS, Sept. 7 ((OFNS) - One of France's best known images, the yard-long

loaf, is in danger of becoming extinct as the French turn away from their national staple

food. But the disappearance of hundreds of

corner bakeries as bread consumption falls

alarmingly is not the main reason why the

French Ministry of Health has just launched a

national campaign to encourage a return to

The ministry has warned that the French

are damaging their health and causing serious

under-nourishment in their children by

downgrading bread. It is also promoting the

bagutte, the ficelle and the gros pain as an aid

"Giving up bread to lose weight just isn't justified," said Professor Jean-Pierre Weill of

Strasbourg University, one of France's lead-

ing nutrition experts who is backing the cam-

paign. "Contrary to popular belief, bread is

not a factor in obesity and is less fattening

than meat for instance. It's what you put on

His colleague, Professor Henri Lestradet,

who is also supporting the ministry campaign is particularly worried about the lack of break

in young people's diets. He claimed that French children under six are eating only a

third of their daily needs, barely a quarter of a

bread makes them fat," he said. "This obvi-

ously has a particularly bad effect among ado-

lescents who eat less than half a bagutte a day on average when they need more than a

A survey showed that many children

believed that sweets were less fattening than

bread - a factor which most corner bread

stores have turned against themselves. One

of the main outlets for cheap sweets is the

local corner shop. Even though most

middle-aged an elderly French people still

consider at least half a loaf necessary with

every meal, statistics show an alarming fall in

Weill said the decline can be traced to the

"As early as possible children are told that

the bread that makes you fat."

bagutte a day.

the traditional eating habit.

problems according to Lestradet is that bread has lost its value as a symbol. This was proved two years ago when the government introduced urgent economic

measures to help the 40,000 French beken who believe the corner bakery store is doomed. For the first time since the revolution, government price controls were removed from bread. For nearly two centuries through wars and

revolutions the movement of bread prices was a more reliable indicator of living standards and popular feeling than any other price index. A sudden movement in price could spark off riots. Since the end of control bread prices have doubled with hardly

Syria planning solar stations

DAMASCUS, Sept. 7 (AFP) - Syria plans to replace its traditional energy sources with solar stations to avoid a slowdown in economic development and a heavy trade and payments deficit, Vice Premier for Economic Affairs Abda Kader Kaddoura has

The minister also warned, that Syria, an oil producing country, will have to import oil from abroad after 1985.

He told the Teshrin newspaper that oil and electricity consumption over the last five years has "considerably affected" the com-

### China to draft new economic plan, Hua says

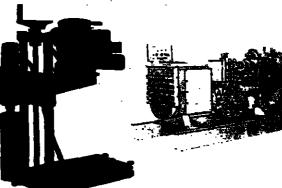
PEKING, Sept. 7 (AFP) - Chinese Communist Party Chairman Hua Guolens announced Sunday that China will start drafting a new 10-year economic plan for 1981-90 to replace the current plan.

Hug was addressing the National People'! Congress (NPC) meeting here in a speech during which he is to formally sender his resignation as premier.

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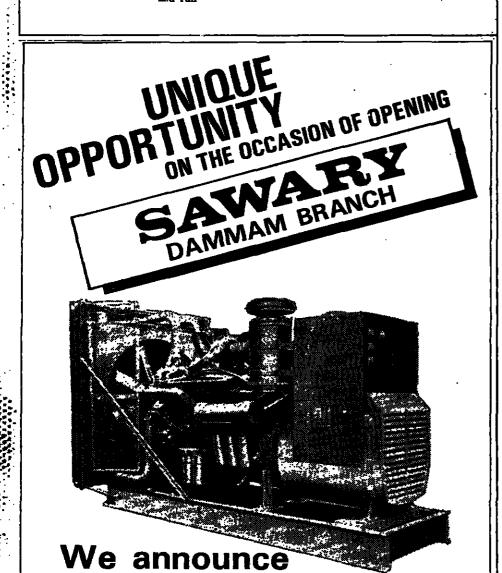


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|    | nistry | of Education                | Supply of furniture, library equipment, printed materials and vehicles to the Department of Education in Hafr Al-Baten. | 2/T              | 50          | Sept. 24        |
| Μι | nicip  | ality of Medina             | Supply of sanitation and maintenance equipment  | _                | 100         | Sept. 13        |
| •• | 17     | **                          | Arrangement of lighting with suspension lamps   | _                | 100         | Sept. 13        |
| ** | **     | 79                          | Supply of sanitation vehicles and bins  | _                | 200         | Sept. 13        |
| ** | **     | **                          | Asphalting, paving and lighting of roads  | _                | 5000        | Sept. 13        |
|    |        | ite of the<br>Guard, Riyadh | Construction of two literacy<br>school buildings in Riyadh<br>and Taif  | 8/400/401        | 300         | Sept. 7         |



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# The longest street tunnel inside a mountain in the world



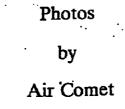
The approach to the Gotthard Street Tunnel is from the "Reusstal" Vinduct. From the picture one can see the art buildings and the "intschi" Bridge.



The end of the street tunnel (South end) is connected with the traffic from 'Gotthard' and the 'Nufenen' Road.



The road shown as Number 2 has been operating for a long time, leading to Chiasso (above left) via Mendrisio to the Valle of Melide toward the North with the connection to the motorway to Lugano (at right).



The N2 south of Airolo, one can see in the background the Gotthard mountain with its street traffic leading toward the Gotthard backits!



On Sept. 9, the "Gotthard "Street 1 unnel was opened. It's length of 16.9 kilometers will make it the longest street tunnel built inside a mountain in the world. Map above shows the Gotthardpass (underlined)



The long curves shown above 'lead to the tunnel port from 'Reusstal' in Goeschenen. 'On the left is a building surrounded by a small lake, and on the right (on Number 2 road), is the open 'Trassee '(a small lake) which is partially surrounded by a snowship leading toward the north of the tunnel.



The Gotthard Street Tunnel has two way traffic lanes and each lane is 7.8 meters wide.









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Afternoon Transmission 2:00 Opening 2:01 Holy Owen 2:05 Genus of Guidans 2:10 Champions of So 2:20 On Islan 2:30 Hits in Gen 3:00 NEWS 3:10 Press Review 3:15 Munic 3:20 Arabic Song 3:30 A Selection o

SOCIETY

SMALL

11:15 In Concert 11:45 On Islam 12:30 Music 12:45 A Rendervors with Decams 10:00 N

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8.00 World News 8.09 Twenty-Four Hou News Summary 8.30 Sarah Ward 8.45 World Today 9.00 Newsdesk 9.30 Opera Star 10.00 World News 10.00 World News 10.09 Twenty-Four Ho News Summary

10.30 Sarah Ward 11.00 World News 11.15 Piano Style 11.30 Brain of Britain 1978 12.00 World News 12.09 British Press Review 12.15 World Today

12.30 Financial News 12.40 Look Ahead

1.15 Ulster in Focus 1.30 Discovery
2.00 World News2.09 News about Brit
2.15 Alphabet of Mu
Curios 2.30 Sports Internation 2.40 Radio Newsreel 3 3.15 Promende Concer 3.15 Promende Co 3.45 Sports Round 4.00 World News Twenty-Four He News Summary

4.30 The Pleasure's Your 5.15 Report on Religion 6.00 Radio Newsreel Outlook 7.00 World News 7.09 Commentary 7.15 Sherlock Hol 7.45 World Today 8.00 World News

Twenty-Four Hours: News Summary Talkabout 12.15 Talkabout
12.45 Nature Notebool
1.00 World News
1.09 World Today
1.25 Financial News
1.35 Book Choice
1.40 Reflections
1.45 Sports Round-up
2.00 World News
2.09 Comments





"Aren't we lucky that corn don't pop after we eat it?

### Contract Bridge Famous Hand

South dealer. Neither side vulnerable. NORTH ♥Ā9643 ○ 10 7 6 **♦**K 2

**♦**J 10 9 4 **◆**K 8 6 3 2 ⊽J2 **087** ♦932 OAKQJ **♣**A987 **♣**J4 SOUTH

♥KQ105 **♣Q 10 6 5 3** The bidding:

West North East

Pass 3 ♥ Opening lead - jack of spades.

It is certainly not rare for declarer to make a contract that could have been defeated. Sometimes this occurs because the defenders play their cards poorly even though the correct method of defense is fairly obvious, and sometimes it occurs because the winning line of defense is either very complicated or hard to spot.

However, there is also a third type of situation where the defense goes wrong because declarer leads the defenders astray and forces them to go wrong in a perfectly innocent way. Here is a case of this sort.

Roseys-

The hand was played in the 1980 London Sunday Times Invitation Pair Championship Declarer at four hearts was Bob Hamman, world-famous California expert, and he was faced with the task of trying to make the contract even though he had four obvious losers.

In a strong effort to mislead the opponents, Hamman made the extraordinary play of covering West's jack of spades lead with dummy's queen even though Hamman had only the singleton ace. Everything went according to plan when East covered the queen with the king and South won with the ace.

Next came the K-Q of trumps followed by a low club to dummy's king and a low club back to the jack, queen and ace. West now confidently tried to cash the ten of spades - it didn't occur to him that South had had the singleton ace - and all of a sudden Hamman was in -full command of the situation. He raffed the spade ten

cashed the ten of clubs,

discarding a diamond from dummy, and then ruffed a club, thus establishing his fifth club as a full-fledged trick. After ruffing dummy's last spade, Hamman discarded another diamond from dummy on his six of clubs, conceded a diamond trick to the enemy, and so made the contract with an overtrick to complete his seemingly impossible mission.

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-Believe It or Not!

# Your Individual Horoscope

= Frances Drake = FOR MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 8. 1980

What kind of day will tomorrow be? To find out what the stars say, read the forecast given for your birth Sign.

(Mar. 21 to Apr. 19) Make important decisions re work projects. Your powers of analysis and concentration are accute. This is a time of accomplishment. TAURUS

(Apr. 20 to May 20) romantic Ēnjoy togetherness. Make decisions affecting children's welfare. Industriousness pays off in creative projects. GEMINI

(May 21 to June 20) Serious family discussions are favored. Make important domestic decisions. Begin new work projects. Enjoy increased energy. CANCER

(June 21 to July 22) Capture the inspiration when it strikes. Creative endeavors are favored. Selfdiscipline is the factor that leads to accomplishment now. LEO (July 23 to Aug. 22)

Financial matters are favored. A time to make budgets and important decisions that affect long-range security. Evaluate assets. VIRGO

(Ang. 23 to Sept. 22) Your intentions are set and you have the energy and ambition to act on them. A time for purposeful activity. Accent timing. LIBRA

MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 8, 198

(Sept. 23 to Oct. 22) You'll need privacy to ac complish serious mental work. Let nothing distract you. You profit from behind the scenes activity.

SCORPIU (Oct. 23 to Nov. 21) Take a stand on the issues Make your views known at chih functions. Your sense of organization serves you well

SAGITTARIUS

(Nov. 22 to Dec. 21) × 1 A time for major career decisions. Talks with higher ups are fruitful. Have the necessary facts at your disposal. Be precise. CAPRICORN (Dec. 22 to Jan. 19)

Talks with advisers are favored. You are to articulate Make plans for study and distant travel. AQUARIUS

(Jan. 20 to Feb. 18) Arrange meetings with accountants or financial advisers. Initiative will lead to success in career. Make plans concerning assets. PISCES (Feb. 19 to Mar. 20)

You'll want to avail yourself of this chance to strengthen close ties. Talks will lead to important relationship decisions.

29 Arcane

35 Stratum

41 Clothing

46 Badge (sl.)

protector

36 Cereal grain

# by THOMAS JOSEPH

sounding

Twins mer.

**ACROSS** I Dance of the 1 Precipitous late 1930's 2 Hang over 5 Vulgar 3 Spry 10 Caesar's 4 "My — Sal sartor's 5 Part of

creation 2 -6 Nautical item 11 Incandescence 13 Malevolent ? Powdered lava 8 Large clam 22 Attire 14 Stick to 15 Moray 9 Domestic 16 Failure (sl.) 12 Property

17 M.G.M. 18 Assumed proposition 19 One-time 29 Bad, in Bordeaux

21 Issuing forth 23 Letters 26 Chi-chi 27 Tax dept. mai 31 Japanese statesman

32 Brewing device 36 100 cents (abbr.) 37 Outer (comb. form)

**38 M**y, it's Italian 39 Beetle (var.) 41 Working 42 Home-grown 43 Hohn 44 Basic idea

45 Bar order

place

derrick

28 Cargo

25 Quarantine

DAILY CRYPTOQUOTE - Here's how to work it: AXYDLBAAXR s LONGFELLOW

One letter simply stands for another. In this sample A is used for the three L's, X for the two O's, etc. Single letters, apostrophes, the length and formation of the words are all hints. Each day the code letters are different.

CRYPTOQUOTES

BZQZQTZB HEEHBIPDRIW OHZXD'I HDAZ OHD'I LRFZ

HTXAPBZ Saturday's Cryptoquote: THERE IS NO GENIUS IN LIFE LIKE THE GENIUS OF ENERGY AND INDUSTRY.— DONALD GRANT MITCHELL © 1980 King Feetures Syn

### 6:20 On This day 6:25 New Songs STAN SMITH'S TENNIS CLASS

ELEPHANTS

ENIFIMIJ DIMITRIEWITSCH BOGOLJUBOW

THE RUSSIAN CHESS MASTER HAD 32 LETTERS IN HIS NAME

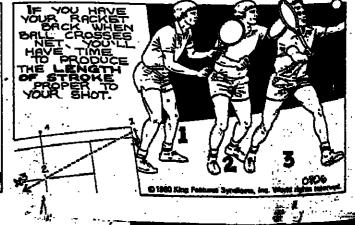
RADIO PAKISTAN

in the Windsor
Safar Park
Zoo near
London England
TO PREVENT THEIR
BEING STAMPEDED
BY PLANES FROM A

NEARBY AIRPORT

7:45 Religious Progra 8:00 News 8:10 Light Music 8:30 Literary Maguch 8:45 Customs Rules 8:45 Customs Rules







# arab news calendar

| DI | RADIO                                       |   |
|----|---|---|
|    | ts in 3.2 major band<br>as in 25 major band | • |

| STOPI MINIO  |
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| h 100 m at 14 hand   |
| In FM at 96 Magahartz in 3,2 majer feral<br>On SW at 11,855 Miss in 25 major brind |
| MW at 1465 Kilohertz in 202 major band   |
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| Evening Transmission              |   |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| 9:00 Opening                      |   |
| 9:01 Holy Quran                   | • |
| 9:05 Germ of Guidence             |   |
| 9:10 Light Music                  |   |
| 9:15 Jeddah Hightighes            |   |
| 9:45 Pioneets of Knowledge        |   |
| 10:00 A ViewPoint                 |   |
| 10:10 Mpsic                       |   |
| 10:15 NEWS                        |   |
| 10:25 S.A. — A Delly Chronicle    |   |
| 10:30 Dressa Land                 |   |
| 11:00 A Leaf from Life's Notebook |   |
|                                   | ١ |

BBC

8.30 Take One 8.45 Sports Round-up 9.00 World News 9.09 News about Brits 9.15 Radio Newsreal

9.30 Farming World 10.00 Outlook News Summary
10.39 Stock Market Report
10.43 Look Ahead
10.45 Ulster in Focus
11.00 World News

2.15 The Face of England

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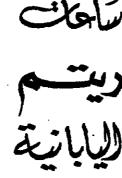
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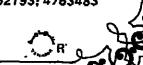
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# **Bani-Sadr stalls** on 7 cabinet slots

TEHRAN, Sept. 7 (Agencies) - President Abolhassan Bani-Sadr Sunday approved 14 proposed cabinet ministers but left seven portfolios vacant including all the 'ley economic posts.

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The truncated version of the young and revolutionary cabinet named by Prime Minister Mohammad Ali Rajai a week ago was introduced in a letter from the president read out to the Majlis (parliament) at the start of Sunday's session

Bani-Sadr refused to give his endorsement - required under the constitution - to the candidates for the ministries of oil, economics, plans and budget, commerce and labor.

As expected, he also withheld approval for Rajai's choice of foreign minister, doctrinaire journalist Hussein Moussavi.

But he reached agreement with the premier on defense, which was left vacant in the original short list. Air Force Chief Col. Ahmad Fakouri was proposed. Deputies were clearly taken aback by the

shrunken appearace of the cabinet, because the president had been expected to approve more ministers than he had done. In the early stages of debate, which was

attended by Rajai, several members suggested postponing the scheduled vote on the reshaped cabinet. Aside from the six ministers rejected by Bani-Sadr, no one was proposed for the education ministry. Meanwhile, William Sullivan, U.S. envoy o fran when the regime of the late Shah

collapsed, has blamed U.S. National Security Adviser Zbigniew Brzezinski's influence over an indecisive President Jimmy Carter for the crisis between the United States and Ayatollah Khomeini.

In an article published by the periodical Foreign Policy, Sullivan said that he had worked out with former Secretary of State Cyrus Vance a plan for a dialogue between the United States and the Ayatollah.

The Iranian religious leader was then living in exile in France; Sullivan said that his objective was to arrange for a transition of power, following the departure of the Shah, through the cooperation of the armed forces and Islamic revolutionaries.

December, 1978, to Theodore Eliot, a career diplomat, who has served as ambassador to Afghanistan. Eliot had also served as first secretary of the U.S. Embassy in Tehran and speaks farsi.

In January, however, Sullivan reported, the mission was abruptly terminated. At that time, Brzezinski was alone with Carter on Guadaloupe, where the president had attended a summit meeting of the leading industrialized countries.

In his article, the first he has published on the dramatic events in Tehran during the winner of 1978-1979, Sullivan described the U.S. government as being paralyzed by the conflict between the views of professional diplomats at the State Department and those supplied to Carter by Brzezinski.

According to the former envoy, the State Department did not believe that Shahpour Bakhtiar, who was premier when the Shah left Iran, or Mehdi Bazargan, who succeeded Bakhtiar but eventually was forced to resign, were destined for long terms in power.

Sullivan said that the Department believed that the partisans of Khomeini would eventually emerge as the victors. The only chance of avoiding chaos in Iran, he said, was to promote an arrangement between certain military leaders and the Ayatollah's supporters. According to Sullivan, Brzezinski, on the

contrary, continually pressed for a strong line toward the Islamic revolution and wanted the United States to exercise all of its influence to obtain a transition to a social-democratic

Britain, increasingly singled out in anti-Western rhetoric from Iran and with four nationals detained in Tehran continued to face a dilemma Sunday over whether to start deporting next week 44 Iranians jailed in

A Home Office spokesman refused Saturday to confirm reports that Home Secretary William Whitelaw has decided to endorse court recommendations to deport the Iranians, arrested following an anti-American demonstration last month



Stanislaw Kania

### Kania pledges more democracy

WARSAW, Sept. 7(R) - New Communist Party chief Stanislaw Kania, promising more democracy to Poland, has said he will honor agreements on the establishment of the Soviet bloc's first independent trade unions. In his first speech since taking over from Edward Gierek in dramatic weekend party reshfulle, Kania blamed " serious mistakes" in party policy for a summer of labor unrest which resulted in concessions to workers but worsened Poland's desperate economic plight.

The government announced Saturday night that strikes last month had cost the country \$1 billion in lost production alone, not counting losses in foreign trade.

Kania said his first priority was to restore confidence in the Communist Party. The lack of trust was thrown into sharp focus Sunday by reports that strikes were continuing in three cities, including the important industrial center of Biapystok near the border with the Soviet Unions.

# **Bribes** buy compliance of Afghans NEW DELHI, Sept. 7 (AP) — Moscow is spending vast sums on bribes and private and private in the best of private its hold on

armies in its battle to secure its hold on Afghanistan, members of the Afghan exile community here has said.

On the one hand, the Soviets have paid 80 million afghanis (two million U.S. dollars) in bribes over the past five months for the allegiance of the Pakua and Shinwari tribes south of the capital, they said.

In addition to cooperating with the Soviets, the tribesmen are supposed to block the anti-Marxist Muslim insurgents in Afghanistan from operating in their territory.

" Alexander the Great was blocked (from passing through Afghanistan) for 2 ½ years before he learned to bribe the tribal chiefs to be allied with him," said one exile, a former Kabul official. "Now the Soviets have learned that,"

More recently, the Soviets have been recruiting militias from among the various tribes through promises of huge salaries -7,000 afghanis \$175 a month compared to the estimated 500-600 afghanis (\$12.50 to \$15 a month paid soldiers in the regular Afghan army, the exiles said.

Several thousand militiamen have been recruited in the past few weeks, they added, formed into bands of 200-to 300 each and dispatched to other areas of the country to

The raising of the militias underscores the virtual deactivation of the regular Afghan army, hard hit by defections and no longer trusted by the Soviets, the exiles said.

They quoted reports from Kabul as saying the Soviets had approved a plan to divide Afghanistan into seven military sectors, each under the political command of a member of the ruling Afghan party's presidium or cen-

A Soviet general with a detachment of 1,000 Soviet troops will be dispatched to maintain order in each sector, they said.

The plan was drawn up by the third plenum of the ruling party last month in Kabul, and approved by a high-powered delegation of Soviet generals who later visited the capital, the sources said.

In another development, a leader of the exiled Afghan Social Democrat Party reported resurgent bickering among the various insurgent groups, and two flareups which cost dozens of lives

Amin Wakman, party general secretary general, said members of one wing of the Hezbi Islamic party accused members of his group of being "not good Muslims — of being third class Communists."

The argument at the end of July turned violent, and three of Wakman's group were shot and thrown over a cliff near the village of Chaprohar outside the eastern city of Jalalabad, he said.

### Officer, 2 others killed in Spain

MADRID, Sept. 7 (R) - Violence flared again in the troubled Basque country when a police captain and two radical sympathizers were killed at the weekend.

A lone gunman, believed to be a member of the separatist guerrilla group ETA, shot Capt. Basilio Altuna, 57, through the head as he watched a village dance in Erenchu Satur-

Police found the bodies of a butcher and a shopkeeper, apparently shot after they left a party in Hernan early Sunday.

Basques said the men were sympathizers of the radical People's Union, which support ETA's military wing. Ultra rightists killed another People's Union sympathizer last

The latest killings, which brought to 74 the toll of political violence in the Basque country this year, raised fears of retaliation and appeared certain to increase tension caused by the arrest of a prominent People's Union

Protesters Saturday night occupied several town halls and a church to demand the release of Jose Antonio Urbiola, vicepresident of Navarre's provincial assembly.

He is being held in a Madrid jail pending a judicial probe into police allegations that he acted as a courier for ETA, responsible for most of this year's killings. In La Coruna, police said they had broken up a separatist guerrilla group called the Galician Proletariat Party (PGP) which they said had received training and weapons from ETA. Twelve people, including several PGP leaders, were detained on suspicion of bomb attacks and robberies.

In Gijon, between the northern Basque country and northwestern Galicia, a bomb exploded and another was defused outside the courthouse. Police said the urban guerrilla group GRAPO might be responsible. An alleged GRAPO member, in police custody for 36 hours, collapsed and died in a Madrid police station, official sources said. Joe Espana Vivas, 25, was detained following the assassination of an army general in Barcelona

Police believe GRAPO members killed the general to avenge the death of one of their leaders in a Madrid police ambush 10 days



CHECKERS: Old men gather in Peking's Moon Altar Park to play checkers, exchange gossip and joke.

### Hua resigns, Zhao is successor

PEKING, Sept. 7 (AFP) — Communist Chinese Premier Hua Guofeng Sunday formally announced his resignation before the National People's Congress (NPC) here and said his successor would be Vice-Premier Zhao Ziyapg.

Hua, who retains the chairmanship of the Chinese Communist Party, told NPC deputies that the nomination of Zhao, whom he described as "a suitable choice and worthy of trust" was officially put forward by the expected to be ratified at the closing NPC session on Wednesday. Hua also announced that seven of the

government's 18 vice-premiers were resigning, including China's strongmen Deng Xiaoping, who keeps his party post of vice-

According to the New China News Agency report of Hua's speech, vice-premiers are stepping down in line with a central committee directive banning the holding of dual government and party posts.

# party central committee. The decisions are

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BAD LUCK: It was one of those days for the Republican ticket. In Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, a well-wisher sta presidential candidate George Bush with a campaign button (left), and in New Orleans, presidential contender Ronald Reagan arrived in a downpour to rumors be'd suffered aheart attack on his jet.

# Snoring medically safe, snorers often sorry

NEW YORK, Sept. 7 (AP) - The young woman needed to know whether Robert Crossley's anti-snoring invention worked." If it does." she said, "I might get serious about the guy.

Another customer, a prison inmate, wrote that his cellmates had threatened to set his bunk on fire if he didnot stop snoring. Another man fussed that "it will take the

undertaker three days to quit me down." Snoring can be a sign of serious medical problems, but is generally not considered abnormal, doctors say. Some of history's noted snorers include Beau Brummell, Cato the clder and U.S. presidents George Washigton and Abraham Lincoln.



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Some people claim their mates' snoring is a most comforting sound. Irish playwright George Farquhar, writing about 1700, hailed the snorer's various sniffles, chirrs, buzzes zips, pops and wheezes as "the tuneful serenade of that wakeful nightingale, the

Snoring can be a real problem for room mates, husbands and wives, brothers and sisters and sometimes even neighbors whose sleep is shattered by a blissful lumberjack of

Tests in London concluded that a hearty snore can reach a noise level of 69 decibel. Some jackhammers are quieter.

"He snored so loud," 18th century satirist Jonathan Swift wrote of a fellow traveler, "that we thought he was driving his hogs to market.

Snoring is caused by vibrations of the soft palate, tongue and other muscles in the mouth as air is inhailed. Drinking, smoking, obesity, congestion, loose dentures, tension and lack of exercise can contribute to snoring, as can more serious medical problems such as enlarged tonsils and adenoids, oral and nasal deformities, nasal polyps, allergies and inflamed sinuses.

Dr. Phillip Green of the Sleep Disorders Clinic at the Marshfield (Wisconsin) Clinic said snoring can also be a sign of a dangezous condition called sleep apenea. Apnea is caused by a deformity that makes the sleeper stop breathing for anywhere from 20 seconds

to two minutes several times an hour. It can be treated by a tracheotomy - an incision in the windpipe.

American advice columnist Ann Landers

tells wives of snorers to sew ping pong balls to the backs of their husbands' pajamas to discourage them from sleeping on their backs.

A similar ploy was used 200 years ago when snoring American colonial soldiers were ordered to tie musket balls to their

backs so their comrades could get enough rest to fight the Revolutionary War. What about people who snore in any position? Or don't wear pajamas? Ann Landers admit the ping pong ball method is only about 50 per cent effective.

The snorer's biggest battle may be admitting that he or she does rattle the roof. Tape recordings sometimes work, if the snorer does not protest," That can't be me!" Snorers who do want to reform may try

everything from tape to hypnosis. Those who can no longer suffer a partner's sibilant insufflations may resort to earplugs or separate bedrooms. For those willing to try almost anything, patents have been issued on more than 100 anti-snoring contraptions involving straps and springs, flaps and prongs:

The only one with a money-back guarantee is the "snore suppressor" invented and sold by Crossley, a reformed snorer and retired engineer who lives in Austin, Texas. For \$79.95, the customer receives an 85-gram plastic sleep collar that sends electrical impulses into the neck with each snore.

